

EDUCATION

Through the nineteenth century and the early part of the twentieth century the educational facilities which existed in Wales were such a mixed bag that it was misleading to talk of a system. In hindsight it could be seen that the elements of difference were gradually being outweighed by a persistent tug towards greater government involvement, local and central. By the early 1970s this process seemed to have produced a settled structure. Apart from a relatively small number of independent and a very few direct grant establishments, schools were controlled, or at least administered, by the local authorities (the counties or county boroughs) and financed from both central and local government sources. Moreover, by 1974 the comprehensive was already established as the dominant type of secondary school with both secondary modern and grammar schools rapidly declining in number (Table 9.1). There was a single, federal university although in the early 1970s the five existing institutions (the colleges at Aberystwyth, Bangor Cardiff and Swansea, together with the Medical School) had been joined by the University of Wales Institute of Science and Technology, and St. David's' College, Lampeter. Most University funding came from central government through the channel of the University Grants Committee. And beyond these there were the training, technical and further education colleges.

From the present point of view, a significant aspect of this was that all these institutions were clearly situated within Wales so that most of the data, apart from the inflow and outflow of university and college students, obviously related to Wales. Moreover, even for the schools where the overall number of institutions was large, the information (compiled via the local authorities) showed a high degree of consistency and uniformity. There was also a lot of it: enough to justify the Welsh Office bringing together a separate annual volume of statistics on

education in Wales from 1976, which then became two volumes (one on schools and one on further education) from 1987. These undoubted riches provide an essential tool for anyone interested in questions of Welsh education during these years: we still need to remind ourselves, however, that valuable as they are statistics cannot directly and easily resolve such major questions as 'Do the Welsh have a special regard and respect for education?'

The apparently settled educational structure of the early 1970s was called increasingly into question as, rightly or wrongly, the economic and moral failings of the UK came to be associated with alleged inadequacies of educational provision. Despite this most of the positive characteristics of the statistics of this sector remained throughout the period covered because the misgivings took some time before they were translated into structural and policy changes and also because, in some crucial respects, they made relatively little impact in Wales. This is especially true of the schools sector where, as late as 1990, virtually all secondary schools were comprehensive and even in the mid-1990s there were only 11 (out of 227) secondary schools which were grant maintained (Table 9.1). For our particular purposes what is implied by this is that the basic material on schools (Tables 9.1 - 9.10) is drawn from essentially the same sources and, thus far, exhibits a similar degree of consistency, uniformity and universal coverage. By way of qualification it needs to be added that the nature of what is being, or attempting to be, measured varies: thus, for example, the information of the destinations of school leavers (Tables 9.9 and 9.10) is less precise than the count of the total number of schools. Nor should what is said about the consistency of the material be taken to imply homogeneity within Wales. Tables 9.6 and 9.7 on a county basis point up some significant differences: for example Table 9.7 shows wide variation between the counties in the size of school attended by most pupils.

Other tables record additional aspects of the functions of schools. These include (Tables 9.11 to 9.15) what might be considered the

general social characteristics of providing school meals and milk; overall results of the Ordinary level and GCSE examinations administered by the WJEC (Welsh Joint Education Committee) (Tables 9.16 and 9.17); and the net revenue expenditure on education by Welsh local authorities (Table 9.18). The figures on these features are generally dependable and stretch over the period as a whole: it is partly because they do not meet this latter criterion that some aspects - such as the recently introduced performance tables of individual schools - have not been included here. What is included, as a useful supplement to the Welsh language information in the section on Population, are two tables (9.31 and 9.32) which attempt to assess the extent and nature of Welsh language teaching in schools, and (more subjectively) to indicate the number of primary school pupils who were fluent speakers of the Welsh language.

The consistency of the statistical coverage of further and higher education in Wales has been much less marked than that relating to schools. In part this reflects the vast increase since about 1990 in the number of students. In the mid-seventies, for example, there were about 10,000 undergraduates from Wales at all UK

universities, this was still less than 12,000 in 1989; but by 1995 was almost 44,000 (Table 9.19). The increase was also a simple consequence of structural change as, especially in early 1990s, many 'new' universities were created from existing colleges and similar institutions. In Wales one new university, Glamorgan, emerged but the established university colleges each obtained university status within the continuing University of Wales, whilst various previous public sector institutions became part of these universities (for example, at Aberystwyth the previously local government maintained Colleges of Agriculture and Librarianship were taken over by the University).

These considerations need to be borne in mind when interpreting the tables (9.19 - 9.30) on further and higher education. In particular, the scale of the institutional changes implemented in the early 1990s demand the exercise of caution in making comparisons over the period as a whole. It is, indeed, the desire to sustain the greatest possible degree of comparability that the information (Tables 9.23 to 9.28) on the University of Wales has been confined to the constituent institutions of that body and thus excludes the University of Glamorgan.

9.1 Schools, by type of school (a)

	Maintained schools									Non-maintained schools		
	Nursery	Primary (b)	Secondary					Special	Total	Direct grant (c)	Independent	Total (d)
			Modern	Grammar	Comprehensive	Other secondary	Total					
1974	61	1,958	40	21	198	2	261	72	2,352	4	66	2,422
1975	64	1,954	39	20	197	2	258	73	2,349	4	67	2,420
1976	67	1,959	32	18	202	2	254	73	2,353	3	68	2,424
1977	69	1,950	29	17	206	2	254	73	2,346	3	67	2,416
1978	70	1,942	21	15	213	2	251	74	2,337	3	63	2,403
1979	70	1,930	11	7	224	2	244	74	2,318	3	68	2,389
1980	69	1,925	12	7	220	2	241	75	2,310	3	68	2,381
1981	69	1,908	9	6	222	2	239	73	2,289	-	72	2,361
1982	64	1,873	9	6	224	2	241	73	2,251	-	71	2,322
1983	64	1,844	6	4	226	2	238	71	2,217	-	73	2,290
1984	65	1,821	4	33	227	2	236	69	2,191	-	70	2,261
1985	61	1,796	3	2	230	2	237	68	2,162	-	67	2,229
1986	59	1,774	3	2	230	2	237	67	2,137	-	69	2,206
1987	59	1,762	2	2	228	2	234	65	2,120	-	69	2,189
1988	58	1,753	2	2	226	3	233	65	2,109	-	67	2,176
1989	56	1,743	1	1	228	2	232	64	2,095	-	66	2,161
1990	55	1,729	-	-	229	2	231	62	2,077	-	67	2,144
1991	54	1,717	-	-	228	2	230	61	2,062	-	71	2,133
1992	52	1,704	-	2 (e)	225	2	229	61	2,046	-	68	2,114
1993	52	1,697	-	4 (e)	223	2	229	61	2,039	-	65	2,104
1994	52	1,698 (f)	-	10 (e)	217	-	227	59	2,036	-	64	2,100
1995	52	1,691 (f)	-	11 (e)	216	-	227	56	2,026	-	62	2,088
1996	52	1,681 (f)	-	11 (e)	217	-	228	54	2,015	-	62	2,077

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools, Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools; Digest of Welsh Historical Statistics Volume 2

- (a) At January.
 (b) Includes the categories, infant, junior with infant and junior without infant.
 (c) After 1980 Direct Grant Schools became Independent Schools.
 (d) For 1974-80 there is in addition one Direct Grant Grammar Technical School in Wales.
 (e) Grant Maintained not Grammar Schools.
 (f) Includes 5 Grant Maintained primary schools.

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9.2 Number of pupils, by type of school (a)

	Maintained schools							
	Nursery		Primary (b)	Secondary				Total
	Full time	Part time		Modern	Grammar	Comprehensive	Other secondary	
1974	1,582	2,788	314,831	..	..	..	..	224,098
1975	1,477	2,975	315,296	..	..	..	..	229,020
1976	1,610	2,887	314,743	15,944	10,185	208,262	637	235,028
1977	1,723	2,720	310,186	14,711	9,687	215,036	618	240,052
1978	1,625	2,658	300,490	10,900	7,807	223,073	671	242,451
1979	1,808	2,786	298,196	5,431	3,596	231,922	713	241,662
1980	1,702	2,624	289,584	6,484	3,585	229,966	736	240,771
1981	1,604	2,591	277,706	4,245	3,184	231,435	777	239,641
1982	1,466	2,654	266,967	4,056	3,155	229,209	736	237,156
1983	1,468	2,856	255,567	3,049	2,278	229,548	750	235,625
1984	1,463	2,962	251,115	2,124	1,650	226,984	754	231,512
1985	1,387	2,737	249,615	1,528	1,174	222,957	787	226,446
1986	1,325	2,604	249,069	1,359	1,111	215,086	822	218,378
1987	1,326	2,673	249,992	1,189	1,062	206,860	798	209,909
1988	1,297	2,663	253,501	1,075	971	195,882	1,351	199,279
1989	1,226	2,695	259,877	323	401	189,892	1,383	191,999
1990	1,157	2,673	256,878	-	-	184,325	1,398	185,723
1991	1,134	2,601	267,724	-	..	183,704	1,489	185,193
1992	1,056	2,588	269,133	-	1,204 (e)	186,150	1,648	189,002
1993	1,030	..	262,267	-	2,834 (e)	187,987	1,742	192,563
1994	1,025	..	265,630 (f)	-	8,507 (e)	185,894	..	194,401
1995	1,029	2,475	268,165 (g)	-	9,431 (e)	188,466	..	197,897
1996	993	2,392	271,015 (h)	-	9,683 (e)	188,820	..	198,503

(a) At January of each year.

(b) Includes the full time equivalent of part time pupils. One part time pupil equals 0.5 full time pupil. Figures include those for infant, junior with infant and junior without infant.

(c) Includes the full time equivalent of part time pupils from 1976.

(d) After 1980 the direct grant schools in Wales became independent.

(e) Grant maintained not grammar schools.

(f) Includes 909 in Grant Maintained Schools.

(g) Includes 938 in Grant Maintained Schools.

(h) Includes 987 in Grant Maintained Schools.

9.2 (continued) Number of pupils, by type of school (a)

Maintained schools (continued)			Non-maintained schools				
Special (c)	Total		Direct grant (d)	Independent (c)	Total		
	Full time	Part time			Full time	Part time	
4,609	543,206	..	1,816	10,938	555,960	..	1974
4,612	547,919	..	1,820	11,403	561,142	..	1975
4,708	552,304	10,456	1,615	11,072	564,969	10,499	1976
4,795	552,245	11,740	1,633	10,675	564,517	11,812	1977
4,708	544,231	12,744	1,667	10,577	554,783	12,794	1978
4,739	541,205	13,186	1,694	10,842	553,715	13,237	1979
4,716	531,122	13,924	1,696	10,970	543,750	14,020	1980
4,753	517,964	14,069	-	12,747	530,663	14,165	1981
4,636	503,984	15,136	-	12,323	516,281	15,187	1982
4,593	490,236	16,889	-	11,684	501,856	17,016	1983
4,440	480,990	18,042	-	11,379	492,321	18,138	1984
4,207	473,964	18,117	-	11,071	484,977	18,233	1985
4,099	465,134	18,076	-	11,343	476,397	18,236	1986
4,020	457,231	18,705	-	11,389	468,533	18,879	1987
3,977	449,838	19,094	-	11,788	461,541	19,263	1988
3,870	448,344	19,949	-	11,879	460,148	20,098	1989
3,780	447,478	20,523	-	12,075	459,553	20,726	1990
3,620	448,509	20,294	-	12,074	460,513	21,064	1991
3,620	453,239	21,732	-	11,913	465,057	21,921	1992
3,623	459,436	22,104	-	11,263	470,600	22,301	1993
3,587	463,588	22,621	-	10,672	474,260	22,853	1994
3,582	470,647	23,397	-	10,277	480,903	23,438	1995
3,582	474,329	23,638	-	9,985	484,012	21,191	1996

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools, Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

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9.3 Number of full time pupils in maintained schools, by sex (a)

	Primary			Secondary			Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1974	160,382	152,536	312,918	114,824	109,274	224,098	275,206	261,810	537,016
1975	..	..	312,810	..	..	229,020	..	..	541,830
1976	159,465	151,499	310,964	119,790	115,238	235,028	279,254	266,737	545,992
1977	156,704	148,975	305,679	122,401	117,651	240,052	279,105	266,626	545,731
1978	151,344	144,103	295,447	124,850	117,601	242,451	276,194	261,704	537,898
1979	150,337	142,659	292,996	123,144	118,518	241,662	273,481	261,177	534,658
1980	146,023	137,917	283,940	122,411	118,360	240,771	268,434	256,277	524,711
1981	139,987	131,989	271,976	121,739	117,902	239,641	261,726	249,891	511,617
1982	134,336	126,396	260,732	120,168	116,988	237,156	254,504	243,384	497,888
1983	127,967	120,597	248,564	119,503	116,122	235,625	247,470	236,719	484,189
1984	125,553	118,035	243,588	117,550	113,962	231,512	243,103	231,997	475,100
1985	124,786	117,148	241,934	114,934	111,512	226,446	239,720	228,660	468,380
1986	124,385	116,954	241,339	111,147	107,231	218,378	235,532	224,185	459,717
1987	124,525	117,460	241,985	106,993	102,916	209,909	231,518	220,376	451,894
1988	125,944	119,356	245,300	101,613	97,666	199,279	227,557	217,022	444,579
1989	128,683	122,582	251,265	97,811	94,188	191,999	226,494	216,770	443,264
1990	131,513	125,365	256,878	94,252	91,471	185,723	225,765	216,836	442,601
1991	132,339	126,273	258,612	93,959	91,234	185,193	226,298	217,507	443,805
1992	132,603	127,007	259,610	96,056	92,946	189,002	228,659	219,953	448,612
1993	134,067	128,200	262,267	97,770	94,793	192,563	231,837	222,993	454,830
1994	135,891	129,739	265,630	98,599	95,802	194,401	234,890	225,541	460,031
1995	137,148	131,017	268,165	100,180	97,717	197,897	237,328	228,734	466,062
1996	138,776	132,239	271,015	100,229	98,274	198,503	239,005	230,513	469,518

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales, Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools, Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

(a) At January in each year>

9.4 Number of full time equivalent teachers by type of school (a)

	Maintained schools (b)									Non-maintained schools			
	Secondary								Special	Total	Direct grant (c)	Inde- pendent	Total (d)
	Nursery	Primary	Modern	Grammar	Compre- hensive	Other secondary	Total						
1974	142	12,839	..	..	..	..	12,467	447	25,895	114	696	26,705	
1975	149	13,266	..	..	..	..	13,021	479	26,915	115	712	27,742	
1976	157	13,802	870	598	12,238	45	13,752	527	28,239	..	849	29,088	
1977	162	13,667	805	564	12,671	56	14,096	559	28,484	..	718	29,202	
1978	160	13,462	609	461	13,090	54	14,214	582	28,419	..	858	29,277	
1979	164	13,581	325	216	13,813	59	14,413	641	28,799	..	872	29,671	
1980	157	13,250	405	222	13,852	60	14,539	614	28,548	..	922	29,470	
1981	153	12,786	268	194	13,916	62	14,440	614	27,993	.	1,052	29,045	
1982	141	12,205	263	196	13,704	62	14,225	592	27,163	.	1,071	28,234	
1983	141	11,739	191	144	13,874	64	14,273	608	26,761	.	1,060	27,821	
1984	146	11,651	141	107	13,984	63	14,295	584	26,675	.	1,054	27,729	
1985	137	11,399	102	76	13,728	64	13,970	594	26,100	.	1,046	27,146	
1986	130	11,285	90	71	13,376	67	13,604	587	25,605	.	1,063	26,668	
1987	127	11,313	71	69	12,994	65	13,199	576	25,215	.	1,099	26,314	
1988	129	11,482	67	67	12,623	100	12,857	588	25,056	.	1,143	26,199	
1989	125	11,671	20	27	12,303	104	12,454	578	24,828	.	1,185	26,013	
1990	120	11,932	-	-	12,065	105	12,170	581	24,803	.	1,161	25,964	
1991	118	12,001	-	-	11,912	114	12,026	575	24,720	.	1,232	25,952	
1992	115	12,083	-	80 (e)	11,903	121	12,104	578	24,880	.	1,229	26,109	
1993	113	12,286	-	186 (e)	11,985	126	12,297	584	25,280	.	1,162	26,442	
1994	112	12,323	-	521 (e)	11,192	..	11,713	563	25,272	.	1,109	26,381	
1995	114	12,405	-	595 (e)	11,694	..	12,289	546	25,354	.	1,019	26,373	
1996	112	12,531	-	612 (e)	11,780	..	12,392	540	25,575	.	993	26,568	

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) At January in each year. Figures for 1974-75 are for full time teachers only (i.e. excluding the full time equivalent of part time teachers). The figure of normal weekly hours worked used to calculate full time equivalent teacher numbers was changed in 1988-89 from 25 to 32.5 for maintained schools and to 26 hours for independent.
- (b) Qualified teachers only.
- (c) After 1980 direct grant schools became independent schools in Wales.
- (d) For 1974-80 there is in addition one Direct Grant Grammar Technical School in Wales.
- (e) Grant maintained not grammar.

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9.5 Pupil teacher ratio within schools (a)

	Maintained schools (b)									Non-maintained schools			
	Secondary								Special	Total	Direct grant (c)	Independent	Total (d)
	Nursery	Primary	Modern	Grammar	Comprehensive	Other secondary	Total						
1974	..	23.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1975	..	23.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1976	19.4	22.8	18.3	17.0	17.0	14.2	17.1	8.9	19.7	..	13.0	19.6	19.6
1977	19.0	22.7	18.3	17.2	17.0	11.1	17.0	8.6	19.6	..	12.3	19.5	19.5
1978	18.4	22.3	17.9	16.9	17.0	12.4	17.1	8.1	19.4	..	12.3	19.2	19.2
1979	19.5	22.0	16.7	16.6	16.8	12.1	16.8	7.4	19.0	..	12.4	18.9	18.9
1980	19.2	21.9	16.0	16.1	16.6	12.3	16.6	7.7	18.8	..	11.9	18.7	18.7
1981	19.0	21.7	15.8	16.4	16.6	12.5	16.6	7.7	18.8	.	12.1	18.5	18.5
1982	19.8	21.9	15.4	16.1	16.7	11.9	16.7	7.8	18.8	.	11.5	18.6	18.6
1983	20.5	21.8	16.0	15.8	16.5	11.7	16.5	7.6	18.6	.	11.0	18.3	18.3
1984	20.2	21.6	15.1	15.4	16.2	12.0	16.2	7.6	18.4	.	10.0	18.1	18.1
1985	20.1	21.9	15.0	15.4	16.2	12.3	16.2	7.1	18.5	.	10.6	18.2	18.2
1986	20.2	22.1	15.1	15.6	16.1	12.3	16.1	7.0	18.5	.	10.7	18.2	18.2
1987	21.0	22.1	16.7	15.4	15.9	12.3	15.9	7.0	18.5	.	10.4	18.2	18.2
1988	20.4	22.1	16.0	14.5	15.5	13.5	15.5	6.8	18.3	.	10.3	18.0	18.0
1989	20.6	22.3	16.2	14.9	15.4	13.3	15.4	6.7	18.5	.	10.0	18.1	18.1
1990	20.8	22.3	-	-	15.3	13.3	15.3	6.5	18.5	.	10.5	18.1	18.1
1991	20.6	22.3	-	-	15.4	13.1	15.4	6.3	18.6	.	9.8	18.2	18.2
1992	20.4	22.3	-	15.1 (e)	15.6	13.6	15.6	6.3	18.7	.	9.7	18.2	18.2
1993	20.3	22.1	-	15.2 (e)	15.7	13.8	15.7	6.2	18.6	.	9.7	18.2	18.2
1994	20.6	22.3	-	16.3 (e)	15.9	..	15.9	6.4	18.8	.	9.6	18.4	18.4
1995	19.9	22.5	-	15.9 (e)	16.1	..	16.1	6.6	19.0	.	10.1	18.7	18.7
1996	19.5	22.5	-	15.8 (e)	16.0	..	16.0	6.7	19.0	.	10.0	18.7	18.7

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) At January of each year. The figures make allowance for part time pupils (each part time pupil counting as 0.5 full time equivalent) and the full time equivalent of part time teachers. The figures include any teachers temporarily absent on census day but exclude any relief teachers taking their places. Teachers absent for long periods or seconded for other duties are excluded but their replacements included. The pupil/teacher ratio relates only to full time equivalent teachers on the establishment of the school, peripatetic teachers are excluded. The normal weekly hours worked figure used to calculate full time equivalent teacher numbers was changed in 1988-89 from 25 to 32.5 for maintained schools and to 26 hours for independent.
- (b) Qualified teachers only.
- (c) After 1980 direct grant schools became independent schools in Wales.
- (d) For 1974-80 there is in addition one Direct Grant Grammar Technical School in Wales.
- (e) Grant maintained not grammar.

9.6 Schools, pupils and teachers, Clwyd (a)

	Number of schools	Full time pupils			Part-time pupils	Full-time equivalent teachers (b)	P.T.R. within schools (c)
		Boys	Girls	Total			
1975-76:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	4	-	-	-	319	9	17.7
Primary (P):							
Infant	47	4,131	3,373	8,004	394	332	24.7
Junior with infant	170	12,848	12,186	25,034	400	1,112	22.7
Junior without infant	43	5,275	5,108	10,383	-	441	23.5
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	260	22,254	21,167	43,421	794	1,885	23.2
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	33	15,492	14,336	29,828	-	1,761	16.9
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	1 (d)	218	203	421	-	44	9.6
All other secondary schools	34	15,710	14,539	30,249	-	1,805	16.8
Total (N + P + S)	298	37,964	35,706	73,670	1,113	3,699	20.1
Special	12	439	265	704	7	76	9.2
Total maintained schools	310	38,403	25,971	74,374	1,120	3,775	19.9
Independent schools	19 (e)	1,570	1,700	3,270	5	277	11.8
Total all schools	329	39,973	37,671	77,644	1,125	4,052	..
1994-95:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	3	-	-	-	179	6	14.9
Primary (P):							
Infant	36	2,700	2,588	5,288	1,581	234	26.0
Junior with infant	168	11,984	11,438	23,422	3,340	1,012	24.8
Junior without infant	36	3,784	3,555	7,339	44	301	24.4
Grant maintained	2	213	206	419	70	20	22.7
All primary schools	242	18,681	17,787	36,468	5,035	1,567	24.9
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	28	11,801	11,632	23,433	-	1,376	17.0
Grant maintained	4	1,889	1,850	3,739	-	223	16.8
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	32	13,690	13,482	27,172	-	1,599	17.0
Total (N + P + S)	277	32,371	31,269	63,640	5,214	3,172	20.9
Special	11	606	294	900	27	113	8.1
Total maintained schools	288	32,977	31,563	64,540	5,241	3,285	20.4
Independent schools	11	789	1,056	1,845	15	200	9.3
Total all schools	299	33,766	32,619	66,385	5,236	3,485	19.8

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

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9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Dyfed (a)

	Number of schools	Full time pupils			Part-time pupils	Full-time equivalent teachers (b)	P.T.R. within schools (c)
		Boys	Girls	Total			
1975-76:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	2	55	41	96	33	6	18.8
Primary (P):							
Infant	44	2,866	2,732	5,598	229	259	22.0
Junior with infant	279	10,678	10,180	20,858	230	1,111	18.9
Junior without infant	40	3,844	3,774	7,618	-	353	21.6
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	363	17,388	16,686	34,074	459	1,723	19.9
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	14	6,140	6,044	12,184	-	701	17.4
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	25 (d)	7,251	7,344	14,595	-	804	18.0
All other secondary schools	39	13,391	13,388	26,779	-	1,505	17.8
Total (N + P + S)	404	30,834	30,115	60,949	492	3,234	18.9
Special	5	204	128	332	-	34	9.7
Total maintained schools	409	31,038	30,243	61,281	492	3,268	18.8
Independent schools	5 (e)	537	281	818	25	52	16.0
Total all schools	414	31,575	30,524	62,099	517	3,320	..
1994-95:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	3	53	68	121	92	8	20.9
Primary (P):							
Infant	23	1,732	1,659	3,391	458	171	21.2
Junior with infant	270	12,524	11,942	24,466	795	1,263	19.7
Junior without infant	18	1,723	1,609	3,332	-	165	20.2
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	311	15,979	15,210	31,189	1,253	1,599	19.9
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	31	12,387	12,474	24,861	-	1,528	16.3
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	31	12,387	12,474	24,861	-	1,528	16.3
Total (N + P + S)	345	28,419	27,752	56,171	1,345	3,135	18.1
Special	4	159	53	212	-	40	5.3
Total maintained schools	349	28,578	27,805	56,383	1,345	3,175	18.0
Independent schools	7	569	399	968	5	88	11.0
Total all schools	356	29,417	28,204	57,351	1,350	3,263	17.8

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Gwent (a)

	Number of schools	Full time pupils			Part-time pupils	Full-time equivalent teachers (b)	P.T.R. within schools (c)
		Boys	Girls	Total			
1975-76:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	19	241	183	424	773	41	19.8
Primary (P):							
Infant	103	7,917	7,456	15,373	997	693	22.9
Junior with infant	109	7,837	7,484	15,321	215	686	22.5
Junior without infant	87	10,437	10,274	20,711	-	855	24.2
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	299	26,191	25,214	51,405	1,212	2,234	2,303.0
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	28	16,660	16,046	32,706	-	1,922	17.0
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	13 (d)	3,221	3,200	6,421	-	371	17.6
All other secondary schools	41	19,881	19,246	39,127	-	2,293	17.1
Total (N + P + S)	359	47,313	47,643	94,956	1,985	4,568	21.0
Special	9	379	227	606	-	51	10.2
Total maintained schools	368	47,692	47,870	95,562	1,985	4,619	20.9
Independent schools	6 (e)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total all schools	374	..	..	..	..	..	..
1994-95:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	11	44	35	79	835	21	23.6
Primary (P):							
Infant	50	4,133	3,976	8,109	2,341	398	23.3
Junior with infant	120	12,442	12,055	24,497	1,523	1,058	23.9
Junior without infant	42	5,082	4,793	9,875	-	414	23.9
Grant maintained	1	107	116	223	-	8	27.9
All primary schools	213	21,764	20,940	42,704	3,864	1,878	23.8
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	30	14,631	14,332	28,963	-	1,754	16.5
Grant maintained	3	792	781	1,573	-	107	14.7
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	33	15,423	15,113	30,536	-	1,861	16.4
Total (N + P + S)	257	37,231	36,088	73,319	4,699	3,760	20.1
Special	5	214	114	328	3	61	5.4
Total maintained schools	262	37,445	36,202	73,647	4,702	3,821	19.9
Independent schools	6	944	945	1,889	5	169	11.2
Total all schools	268	38,389	37,147	75,536	4,707	3,990	19.5

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed, 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

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9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Gwynedd (a)

	Number of schools	Full time pupils			Part-time pupils	Full-time equivalent teachers (b)	P.T.R. within schools (c)
		Boys	Girls	Total			
1975-76:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary (P):							
Infant	18	880	795	1,675	171	86	20.7
Junior with infant	176	10,834	10,047	20,881	812	967	22.0
Junior without infant	10	970	945	1,915	-	95	20.1
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	204	12,684	11,787	24,471	983	1,148	21.7
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	23	9,424	8,824	18,248	-	1,070	17.1
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	1 (d)	106	110	216	-	12	18.3
All other secondary schools	24	9,530	8,934	18,464	-	1,082	17.1
Total (N + P + S)	228	22,214	20,721	42,935	983	2,230	19.5
Special	8	229	131	360	-	47	7.7
Total maintained schools	236	22,443	20,852	43,295	983	2,277	19.2
Independent schools	8 (e)	353	409	762	3	77	9.9
Total all schools	244	22,796	21,261	44,057	986	2,354	..
1994-95:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary (P):							
Infant	6	226	235	461	144	25	21.1
Junior with infant	180	9,530	8,935	18,465	900	891	21.2
Junior without infant	4	274	228	502	-	24	20.8
Grant maintained	1	118	152	270	-	12	22.5
All primary schools	191	10,148	9,550	19,698	1,044	953	21.2
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	23	7,770	7,533	15,303	-	1,018	15.0
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	23	7,770	7,533	15,303	-	1,018	15.0
Total (N + P + S)	214	17,918	17,083	35,001	1,044	1,971	18.0
Special	5	180	99	279	1	41	6.8
Total maintained schools	219	18,098	17,182	35,280	1,045	2,012	17.8
Independent schools	8	726	379	1,105	-	118	9.4
Total all schools	229	18,824	17,561	36,385	1,045	2,130	17.3

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Mid Glamorgan, (a)

	Number of schools	Full time pupils			Part-time pupils	Full-time equivalent teachers (b)	P.T.R. within schools (c)
		Boys	Girls	Total			
1975-76:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	21	375	337	712	512	51	19.0
Primary (P):							
Infant	108	8,727	8,420	17,147	732	695	25.6
Junior with infant	127	14,745	13,742	28,487	137	1,155	24.7
Junior without infant	83	10,370	9,665	20,035	-	824	24.3
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	318	33,842	31,827	65,669	869	2,674	24.7
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	35	20,756	20,393	41,149	-	2,392	17.2
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	12 (d)	2,604	2,509	5,113	-	294	17.3
All other secondary schools	47	23,360	22,902	46,262	-	2,686	17.2
Total (N + P + S)	386	57,577	55,066	112,643	1,381	5,411	20.9
Special	10	416	344	760	-	83	9.2
Total maintained schools	396	57,993	55,410	113,403	1,381	5,494	20.8
Independent schools	4 (e)	193	536	729	-	43	16.9
Total all schools	400	58,186	55,946	114,132	1,381	5,537	..
1994-95:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	23	436	371	807	376	52	19.1
Primary (P):							
Infant	82	5,670	5,348	11,018	853	488	23.4
Junior with infant	162	16,886	16,336	33,222	562	1,396	24.0
Junior without infant	60	6,076	5,858	11,934	-	524	22.8
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	304	28,632	27,542	56,174	1,415	2,409	23.6
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	42	19,949	19,530	39,479	-	2,500	15.8
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	42	19,949	19,530	39,479	-	2,500	15.8
Total (N + P + S)	369	49,017	47,443	96,460	1,791	4,961	19.6
Special	10	538	268	806	1	109	7.4
Total maintained schools	379	49,555	47,711	97,266	1,792	5,070	19.4
Independent schools	7	325	350	675	-	64	10.5
Total all schools	386	49,880	48,061	97,941	1,792	5,134	19.3

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

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9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Powys (a)

	Number of schools	Full time pupils			Part-time pupils	Full-time equivalent teachers (b)	P.T.R. within schools (c)
		Boys	Girls	Total			
1975-76:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary (P):							
Infant	12	758	682	1,440	4	69	20.9
Junior with infant	116	4,579	4,238	8,817	144	474	18.8
Junior without infant	9	745	690	1,435	-	72	19.9
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	137	6,082	5,610	11,692	148	615	19.1
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	12	4,348	4,182	8,530	-	540	15.8
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	12	4,348	4,182	8,530	-	450	15.8
Total (N + P + S)	149	10,430	9,796	20,222	148	1,155	17.6
Special	4	123	79	202	2	21	9.7
Total maintained schools	153	10,553	9,877	20,424	150	1,176	17.4
Independent schools	5 (e)	350	342	792	3	39	20.4
Total all schools	158	10,903	10,219	21,216	153	1,215	..
1994-95:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary (P):							
Infant	5	306	293	599	-	29	20.3
Junior with infant	100	5,089	4,804	9,893	29	481	20.6
Junior without infant	2	216	192	408	-	21	19.4
Grant maintained	1	11	15	26	-	2	13.0
All primary schools	108	5,622	5,304	10,926	29	533	20.5
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	13	4,083	3,988	8,071	-	553	14.6
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	13	4,083	3,988	8,071	-	553	14.6
Total (N + P + S)	121	9,705	9,292	18,997	29	1,086	17.5
Special	3	80	44	124	4	27	4.7
Total maintained schools	124	9,785	9,336	19,121	33	1,113	17.2
Independent schools	5	384	112	496	-	71	7.0
Total all schools	129	10,169	9,448	19,617	33	1,184	16.6

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, South Glamorgan (a)

	Number of schools	Full time pupils			Part-time pupils	Full-time equivalent teachers (b)	P.T.R. within schools (c)
		Boys	Girls	Total			
1975-76:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	12	85	68	153	870	29	20.1
Primary (P):							
Infant	58	5,690	5,453	11,143	667	453	25.3
Junior with infant	57	6,718	6,557	13,275	157	562	23.6
Junior without infant	56	8,179	7,989	16,168	-	709	22.8
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	171	20,587	19,999	40,586	824	1,724	23.8
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	29	17,525	16,798	34,323	-	1,973	17.4
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	29	17,525	16,798	34,323	-	1,973	17.4
Total (N + P + S)	212	38,197	37,865	76,062	1,694	3,643	21.1
Special	18	767	497	1,264	1	157	8.0
Total maintained schools	230	38,964	38,362	77,326	1,695	3,800	20.6
Independent schools	16 (e)	1,159	1,139	2,298	-	153	15.0
Total all schools	246	40,123	39,501	79,624	1,695	3,953	..
1994-95:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	10	11	11	22	769	22	18.5
Primary (P):							
Infant	29	2,567	2,445	5,012	1,058	259	21.4
Junior with infant	101	13,839	13,264	27,103	1,827	1,255	22.3
Junior without infant	27	3,202	3,080	6,282	-	283	22.2
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	157	19,608	18,789	38,397	2,885	1,798	22.2
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	23	12,784	12,222	25,006	-	1,502	16.6
Grant maintained	3	1,643	1,501	3,144	-	196	16.0
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	26	14,427	13,723	28,150	-	1,698	16.6
Total (N + P + S)	193	34,046	32,523	66,569	3,654	3,518	19.4
Special	13	456	238	694	9	117	6.0
Total maintained schools	206	34,502	32,761	67,263	3,663	3,635	19.0
Independent schools	14	1,150	1,569	2,719	16	252	10.8
Total all schools	220	35,652	34,330	69,982	3,679	3,887	18.5

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
- (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
- (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
- (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
- (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

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9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, West Glamorgan (a)

	Number of schools	Full time pupils			Part-time pupils	Full-time equivalent teachers (b)	P.T.R. within schools (c)
		Boys	Girls	Total			
1975-76:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	9	124	101	225	380	21	19.8
Primary (P):							
Infant	67	5,475	5,225	10,700	1,670	492	23.4
Junior with infant	77	7,345	6,926	14,271	599	634	22.8
Junior without infant	61	7,617	7,058	14,675	-	669	21.9
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	205	20,437	19,209	39,646	2,269	1,800	22.7
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	28	16,045	15,249	31,294	-	1,880	16.6
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	28	16,045	15,249	31,294	-	1,880	16.6
Total (N + P + S)	242	36,606	34,559	71,165	2,649	3,701	19.6
Special	7	311	163	474	1	49	9.7
Total maintained schools	249	36,917	34,722	71,639	2,650	3,750	19.5
Independent schools	8 (e)	665	559	1,224	-	96	12.8
Total all schools	257	37,582	35,281	72,863	2,650	3,846	..
1994-95:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	2	-	-	-	224	5	22.4
Primary (P):							
Infant	21	1,813	1,741	3,554	1,320	193	21.8
Junior with infant	125	12,554	11,915	24,469	4,026	1,264	20.9
Junior without infant	29	2,347	2,239	4,586	-	211	21.8
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	165	16,714	15,895	32,609	5,346	1,668	21.2
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	26	11,975	11,375	23,350	-	1,462	16.0
Grant maintained	1	476	499	975	-	69	14.1
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	27	12,451	11,874	24,325	-	1,531	15.9
Total (N + P + S)	194	29,165	27,769	56,934	5,570	3,204	18.6
Special	5	148	65	213	6	38	5.7
Total maintained schools	199	29,313	27,834	57,147	5,576	3,242	18.5
Independent schools	4	294	265	559	-	57	9.8
Total all schools	203	29,607	28,099	57,706	5,576	3,299	18.3

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Wales (a)

	Number of schools	Full time pupils			Part-time pupils	Full-time equivalent teachers (b)	P.T.R. within schools (c)
		Boys	Girls	Total			
1975-76:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	67	880	730	1,610	2,887	157	19.4
Primary (P):							
Infant	457	36,444	34,636	71,080	4,864	3,079	23.9
Junior with infant	1,112	75,584	71,360	146,944	2,694	6,705	22.1
Junior without infant	390	47,437	45,503	92,940	-	4,018	23.1
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All primary schools	1,959	159,465	151,499	310,964	7,558	13,802	22.8
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	202	106,390	101,872	208,062	-	12,238	17.0
Grant maintained	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other secondary	52 (d)	13,400	13,366	26,766	-	1,513	18.4
All other secondary schools	254	119,790	115,238	235,028	-	13,751	17.1
Total (N + P + S)	2,280	280,135	267,467	547,602	10,445	27,710	20.0
Special	73	2,868	1,834	4,702	11	527	8.9
Total maintained schools	2,353	283,003	269,301	552,304	10,456	28,237	19.7
Independent schools	71 (e)	5,529	4,725	11,050	43	849	13.0
Total all schools	2,424	288,532	274,026	563,354	10,499	29,086	..
1994-95:							
Maintained schools:							
Nursery (N)	52	544	485	1,029	2,475	114	19.9
Primary (P):							
Infant	252	19,147	18,285	37,432	7,755	1,798	23.0
Junior with infant	1,226	94,848	90,689	185,537	13,002	8,621	22.3
Junior without infant	208	22,704	21,554	44,258	44	1,944	22.8
Grant maintained	5	449	489	938	70	42	23.2
All primary schools	1,691	137,148	131,017	268,165	20,871	12,405	22.5
Secondary (S):							
Comprehensive	216	95,380	93,086	188,466	-	11,694	16.1
Grant maintained	11	4,800	4,631	9,431	-	595	15.9
Other secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other secondary schools	227	100,180	97,717	197,897	-	12,289	16.1
Total (N + P + S)	1,970	237,872	229,219	467,091	23,346	24,808	19.3
Special	56	2,381	1,175	3,556	51	546	6.6
Total maintained schools	2,026	240,253	230,394	470,647	23,397	25,354	19.0
Independent schools	62	5,181	5,075	10,256	41	1,019	10.1
Total all schools	2,088	245,434	235,469	480,903	23,438	26,373	18.7

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
- (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
- (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
- (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
- (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

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9.7 Maintained secondary schools, by size and Local Education Authority area

	Number of pupils in schools:					
	Up to 400	401 to 600	601 to 800	801 to 1,000	1,001 to 1,500	1,501 to 2,000
Number of schools:						
Clwyd:						
1976-77	3	3	4	11	11	2
1994-95	-	8	10	3	11	-
Dyfed:						
1976-77	6	15	6	5	5	2
1994-95	3	5	9	6	8	-
Gwent:						
1976-77	4	9	5	4	10	8
1994-95	2	4	7	6	14	-
Gwynedd:						
1976-77	3	6	7	1	6	1
1994-95	5	7	4	3	4	-
Mid Glamorgan:						
1976-77	7	7	3	3	16	10
1994-95	1	3	11	9	17	1
Powys:						
1976-77	2	4	1	2	3	-
1994-95	1	6	4	1	1	-
South Glamorgan:						
1976-77	-	1	4	5	13	6 (a)
1994-95	-	2	4	3	16	1
West Glamorgan:						
1976-77	5	3	3	3	9	7 (a)
1994-95	-	3	7	11	5	1
Wales:						
1976-77	30	48	33	34	73	36 (b)
1994-95	11	39	56	42	76	3
Per cent of pupils:						
Clwyd:						
1976-77	3.3	4.2	8.9	31.4	42.4	10.1
1994-95	-	16.0	27.0	9.8	47.2	-
Dyfed:						
1976-77	7.9	25.7	15.1	17.4	22.2	11.8
1994-95	4.1	9.9	24.7	21.2	40.1	-
Gwent:						
1976-77	3.9	11.8	9.5	9.2	32.9	33.3
1994-95	2.5	6.5	16.1	17.7	57.3	-
Gwynedd:						
1976-77	4.9	16.6	24.9	4.5	38.7	10.4
1994-95	11.9	22.0	18.5	17.4	30.3	-
Mid Glamorgan:						
1976-77	5.1	7.8	4.2	5.6	41.7	35.7
1994-95	-	5.1	19.8	20.2	50.3	4.7
Powys:						
1976-77	8.2	21.4	7.6	20.3	42.5	-
1994-95	3.4	39.7	33.6	10.5	12.9	-
South Glamorgan:						
1976-77	-	1.3	8.0	13.3	46.2	31.2
1994-95	-	3.3	10.3	9.7	69.2	7.4
West Glamorgan:						
1976-77	4.2	4.4	6.5	8.8	36.0	40.1
1994-95	-	5.7	18.8	41.5	26.2	7.7
Wales:						
1976-77	4.2	9.8	9.4	12.9	37.8	25.9
1994-95	2.0	10.0	20.0	19.0	46.3	2.9

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

(a) 1995/96 is not available in this format, only on a unitary authority basis.

(b) Includes one school with over 2,000 pupils.

(c) Includes two schools with over 2,000 pupils.

9.8 Age of school leavers, by sex (a)

	Boys aged						Girls aged					
	15	16 (b)	17	18 (c)	19 and over	Total	15	16	17	18 (c)	19 and over	Total
At January 1:												
1973-74	9,960	6,040	2,630	1,600	270	20,500	8,820	5,930	3,090	1,240	80	19,160
1974-75	10,030	6,180	2,680	1,550	210	20,650	8,910	6,180	3,050	1,240	60	19,430
1975-76	10,300	6,120	2,720	1,540	200	20,890	9,410	6,020	3,200	1,280	60	19,960
1976-77	10,830	6,790	2,940	1,575	230	22,365	9,640	6,685	3,420	1,360	90	21,195
1977-78	11,075	6,940	2,930	1,600	220	22,765	9,940	6,685	3,340	1,335	80	21,380
1978-79	11,185	7,020	2,945	1,605	180	22,935	10,370	6,570	3,700	1,225	75	21,940
1979-80	11,710	7,035	2,960	1,430	240	23,375	9,775	7,055	3,480	1,360	80	21,750
1980-81	11,140	6,475	3,195	1,385	250	22,445	9,475	6,960	3,400	1,535	80	21,450
1981-82	10,445	7,365	3,455	1,600	250	23,115	8,965	6,995	4,380	1,600	180	22,120
1982-83	9,980	7,390	3,815	1,595	205	22,985	9,475	6,775	4,045	1,905	140	22,340
1983-84	10,385	7,105	2,950	1,755	205	22,400	9,660	6,305	3,880	1,665	130	21,640
1984-85	10,545	6,710	3,365	1,625	200	22,445	9,440	6,820	3,760	1,765	200	21,985
At August 31:												
1985-86	14,820	3,015	3,430	685	-	21,950	13,470	3,265	4,050	450	-	21,235
1986-87	15,710	2,580	3,570	590	-	22,450	14,190	2,875	3,910	425	-	21,400
1987-88	14,435	2,540	3,500	620	-	21,095	12,470	2,910	3,750	380	-	19,510
1988-89	13,485	2,310	3,895	485	-	20,175	11,835	2,620	3,965	510	-	18,930
1989-90	12,390	1,890	3,675	525	-	18,480	10,300	2,320	4,120	475	-	17,215
1990-91	11,125	1,855	3,600	515	-	17,095	9,340	2,110	4,185	545	-	16,180
1991-92	10,300	2,170	4,250	-	-	16,720	8,605	2,215	5,045	-	-	15,865
1992-93	9,840	2,125	4,175	-	-	16,140	8,645	2,025	4,780	-	-	15,450
1993-94	9,880	1,945	4,260	-	-	16,085	8,605	1,810	4,840	-	-	15,255
1994-95	11,715	1,745	4,150	-	-	17,610	10,015	1,850	4,635	-	-	16,500

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Includes leavers from maintained and independent schools. Special schools are excluded. From 1980-81 all direct grant schools in Wales became independent. With the introduction of tertiary colleges in some L.E.A.'s, the number of school leavers and examination attainments in recent years have become less comparable with those for earlier years. Prior to 1977-78 only includes independent schools recognised as efficient.
- (b) Becomes 16 and over from 1991-92.
- (c) Becomes 18 and over in 1985-86.

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9.9 Destination of school leavers, by sex (a)

	Leavers entering				Pupils leaving for employment (c)	Total
	Degree courses	Teacher training (b)	Other full time further education courses	Total		
Boys:						
1973-74	1,630	400	1,470	3,500	17,000	20,500
1974-75	1,670	320	1,920	3,920	16,730	20,650
1975-76	1,900	190	2,160	4,250	16,640	20,890
1976-77	1,935	90	2,150	4,180	18,180	22,365
1977-78	1,865	35	2,125	4,025	18,740	22,765
1978-79	1,980	100	1,900	3,980	18,955	22,935
1979-80	1,945	20	2,655	4,620	18,755	23,375
1980-81	1,950	60	3,015	5,025	17,420	22,445
1981-82	1,940	30	3,680	5,650	17,465	23,115
1982-83	1,920	40	4,445	6,405	16,580	22,985
1983-84	1,660	110	3,750	5,520	16,880	22,400
1984-85	1,825	145	4,100	6,070	16,375	22,445
1985-86	2,020	125	3,890	6,035	15,915	21,950
1986-87	..	1,840	4,325	6,165	16,285	22,450
1987-88	..	1,915	3,965	5,880	15,215	21,095
1988-89	..	2,090	4,285	6,375	13,800 (d)	20,175
1989-90	..	2,125	4,255	6,380	12,100 (d)	18,480
1990-91	..	2,485	4,800	7,285	9,810 (d)	17,095
1991-92	..	3,095	5,585	8,680	8,040 (d)	16,720
1992-93	..	3,000	5,910	8,910	7,230 (d)	16,140
1993-94	..	2,900	6,185	9,085	7,000 (d)	16,085
1994-95	..	2,750	6,875	9,625	7,985 (d)	17,610
1995-96	..	2,890	7,110	10,000	7,875 (d)	17,875

(a) 1992 Digest indicates these derive from:- 'Estimates based on a sample of leavers from maintained and independent schools.'

(b) From 1986-87 figures for those leavers entering degree courses and teacher training could not be split. They are combined and appear in the teacher training column.

(c) Includes leavers whose destination is not known.

(d) Boys figures comprise:

	Full-time employment	Youth training	Other
1988-89	4,750	3,840	5,210
1989-90	5,400	2,710	3,990
1990-91	3,780	2,310	3,720
1991-92	2,290	2,340	3,410
1992-93	1,995	1,885	3,350
1993-94	2,145	1,720	3,135
1994-95	2,805	2,080	3,100
1995-96	2,765	1,820	3,290

(e) Girls figures comprise:

	Full-time employment	Youth training	Other
1988-89	3,730	2,940	4,690
1989-90	4,340	1,790	3,310
1990-91	3,330	970	3,565
1991-92	1,830	1,315	3,145
1992-93	1,700	1,055	3,010
1993-94	1,550	985	2,790
1994-95	2,155	1,075	2,750
1995-96	2,130	1,070	3,180

9.9 (continued) Destination of school leavers, by sex (a)

	Leavers entering				Pupils leaving for employment (c)	Total
	Degree courses	Teacher training (b)	Other full time further education courses	Total		
Girls:						
1973-74	1,140	910	2,550	4,600	14,560	19,160
1974-75	970	1,050	3,460	5,480	13,960	19,430
1975-76	1,350	560	3,500	5,400	14,560	19,960
1976-77	1,790	400	3,860	6,050	15,150	21,195
1977-78	1,565	290	3,950	5,805	15,575	21,380
1978-79	1,445	310	4,485	6,240	15,700	21,940
1979-80	1,735	150	4,350	6,235	15,515	21,750
1980-81	1,765	175	4,890	6,830	14,620	21,450
1981-82	1,665	320	5,405	7,390	14,730	22,120
1982-83	1,880	380	5,250	7,510	14,830	22,340
1983-84	1,605	315	5,650	7,570	14,070	21,640
1984-85	1,635	150	5,965	7,750	14,235	21,985
1985-86	1,745	160	5,405	7,310	13,925	21,235
1986-87	..	1,750	6,020	7,770	13,630	21,400
1987-88	..	2,055	5,655	7,710	11,800	19,510
1988-89	..	2,275	5,295	7,570	11,360 (e)	18,930
1989-90	..	2,515	5,260	7,775	9,440 (e)	17,215
1990-91	..	2,465	5,830	8,315	7,865 (e)	16,180
1991-92	..	3,555	6,020	9,575	6,290 (e)	15,865
1992-93	..	3,330	6,355	9,685	5,765 (e)	15,450
1993-94	..	3,095	6,835	9,930	5,325 (e)	15,255
1994-95	..	3,010	7,510	10,520	5,980	16,500
1995-96	..	3,260	7,400	10,660	6,380	17,035

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

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9.10 Leavers' destinations as a percentage of all leavers (a)

	Leavers entering			Total	Pupils leaving for employment (c)
	Degree courses	Teacher training (b)	Other full time further education courses		
1973-74	7	3	10	20	80
1974-75	7	3	13	23	77
1975-76	8	2	14	24	76
1976-77	9	1	14	24	76
1977-78	8	1	14	23	77
1978-79	8	1	14	23	77
1979-80	8	1	15	24	76
1980-81	8	1	18	27	73
1981-82	8	1	21	29	71
1982-83	8	1	21	31	69
1983-84	7	1	21	30	70
1984-85	8	1	23	31	69
1985-86	9	1	21	31	69
1986-87	..	8	24	32	68
1987-88	..	10	24	34	66
1988-89	..	11	25	36	64
1989-90	..	12	27	40	60 (e)
1990-91	..	15	32	47	53 (e)
1991-92	..	20	36	56	44 (e)
1992-93	..	20	39	59	41 (e)
1993-94	..	19	42 (d)	61	40 (e)
1994-95	..	17	42 (d)	59	41
1995/96	..	17	42 (d)	59	41

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales, Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools, Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) At January of each year. The figures make allowance for part time pupils (each part time pupil counting as 0.5 full time equivalent) and the full time equivalent of part time teachers. The figures include any teachers temporarily absent on census day but exclude any relief teachers taking their places. Teachers absent for long periods or seconded for other duties are excluded but their replacements included. The pupil/teacher ratio relates only to full time equivalent teachers on the establishment of the school, peripatetic teachers are excluded. The normal weekly hours worked figure used to calculate full time equivalent teacher numbers was changed in 1988-89 from 25 to 32.5 for maintained schools and to 26 hours for independent.
- (b) From 1986-87 figures for those leavers entering degree courses and teacher training could not be split. They are combined and appear in the teacher training column.
- (c) Qualified teachers only.
- (d) From 1993 Sixth Form and Tertiary Colleges are classed as Further Education institutions.
- (e) The breakdown from 1989/90 is:

	Full time employment	Youth training	Other (part-time education or employment, unemployment and not known)
1989-90	27	13	20
1990-91	21	10	22
1991-92	13	11	20
1992-93	12	9	20
1993-94	12	9	19

9.11 School meals service (a)

	Day pupils present	Pupils taking mid-day meals			Pupils bringing own food	Pupils entitled to free meals
		On payment	Free	Total		
Nursery schools:						
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..
1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1977-78	3,694	1,004	434	1,438	2	..
1978-79	3,603	970	486	1,456	-	..
1979-80	3,358	853	407	1,260	16	..
1980-81	2,620	897	390	1,287	12	..
1981-82	2,331	704	409	1,113	2	..
1982-83	2,325	663	479	1,142	17	..
1983-84	2,468	631	549	1,180	3	..
1984-85	2,234	519	590	1,109	1	..
1985-86	2,198	512	562	1,074	3	..
1986-87	2,180	526	550	1,076	19	..
1987-88	2,166	494	531	1,025	25	..
1988-89	2,070	587	346	933	22	442
1989-90	2,023	533	346	879	36	427
1990-91	2,046	534	323	857	42	410
1991-92	2,032	484	385	869	33	468
1992-93	1,872	355	329	684	38	432
1993-94	2,063	442	463	905	49	571
1994-95	1,990	461	445	906	33	558
1995-96	2,017	..	454	..	..	522
Primary schools:						
1973-74	289,006	163,174	34,433	197,607	15,735	..
1974-75	288,320	180,934	31,993	212,927	12,802	..
1975-76	293,693	184,383	32,962	217,345	15,641	..
1976-77	290,622	175,310	35,363	210,673	20,097	..
1977-78	274,763	147,705	41,176	188,881	34,469	..
1978-79	277,081	151,943	49,891	201,924	26,488	..
1979-80	263,679	147,275	40,682	187,957	31,983	..
1980-81	251,397	108,898	33,854	142,752	59,712	..
1981-82	238,469	104,570	40,643	145,213	59,357	..
1982-83	228,894	93,574	44,854	138,428	56,827	..
1983-84	227,347	94,351	50,271	144,622	54,240	..
1984-85	222,564	81,115	57,007	138,122	56,488	..
1985-86	225,501	78,553	55,230	133,783	62,809	..
1986-87	225,350	75,647	56,822	132,469	68,785	..
1987-88	228,567	77,267	56,330	133,597	72,166	..
1988-89	234,549	88,126	39,891	128,017	83,641	46,092
1989-90	241,501	93,274	40,093	133,367	86,358	46,124
1990-91	242,960	90,514	41,598	132,112	88,482	48,860
1991-92	246,097	85,907	48,708	134,615	89,790	56,593
1992-93	251,292	86,428	54,402	140,830	88,352	62,973
1993-94	259,993	89,937	62,862	152,799	86,743	71,675
1994-95	257,473	90,147	61,373	151,520	86,440	72,332
1995-96	266,192	..	63,954	..	..	73,296

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specified day in the autumn of each year. In the case of schools offering a cafeteria service, the receipts from sales are recorded and converted into an estimate of the number of meals taken by using an average price of a meal supplied by each local education authority. For those children receiving free school meals and children at schools either (i) offering only fixed price, or (ii) not offering cafeteria style meals, the actual number of meals taken is recorded.

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9.11 (continued) Schools meals service (a)

	Day pupils present	Pupils taking mid-day meals			Pupils bringing own food	Pupils entitled to free meals
		On payment	Free	Total		
Secondary schools:						
1973-74	199,463	78,663	22,088	100,751	25,160	..
1974-75	203,653	95,349	21,617	116,966	18,605	..
1975-76	211,480	99,782	20,366	120,148	21,728	..
1976-77	216,420	97,413	21,581	118,994	26,000	..
1977-78	221,541	80,013	25,356	105,369	33,297	..
1978-79	219,565	79,200	31,216	110,416	31,385	..
1979-80	215,790	70,101	25,224	95,325	33,881	..
1980-81	213,772	67,990	18,754	86,744	36,181	..
1981-82	212,401	71,320	23,501	94,821	32,469	..
1982-83	209,817	65,275	27,913	93,188	33,404	..
1983-84	207,007	67,467	31,542	99,009	31,768	..
1984-85	198,788	72,864	37,009	109,873	30,276	..
1985-86	194,369	60,755	32,189	92,944	28,457	..
1986-87	186,571	59,313	32,304	91,617	31,765	..
1987-88	177,763	58,022	30,008	88,030	32,461	..
1988-89	170,633	63,532	17,956	81,488	33,397	27,551
1989-90	166,092	61,526	16,343	77,869	31,843	25,190
1990-91	163,953	64,621	16,022	80,643	32,758	24,865
1991-92	170,703	58,275	19,595	77,870	32,290	29,220
1992-93	175,669	64,340	23,159	87,499	30,206	33,320
1993-94	174,758	65,532	26,419	91,951	32,957	36,526
1994-95	172,329	62,794	26,856	89,650	32,169	38,564
1995-96	177,935	..	28,679	..	..	39,776
Special schools:						
1973-74	3,067	1,141	1,810	2,951	..	..
1974-75	3,427	690	2,600	3,290	..	..
1975-76	3,808	712	3,026	3,738	..	..
1976-77	3,646	706	2,865	3,571	..	..
1977-78	4,190	602	3,459	4,061	39	..
1978-79	4,237	646	3,336	3,982	28	..
1979-80	4,013	643	3,163	3,806	30	..
1980-81	4,125	762	31,254	3,886	108	..
1981-82	3,976	718	2,827	3,545	156	..
1982-83	3,989	711	3,030	3,741	76	..
1983-84	3,835	692	2,842	3,534	82	..
1984-85	3,577	634	2,831	3,465	59	..
1985-86	3,588	596	2,758	3,354	85	..
1986-87	3,504	534	2,740	3,274	53	..
1987-88	3,383	507	2,681	3,188	99	..
1988-89	3,340	1,294	1,609	2,903	271	1,887
1989-90	3,232	1,342	1,521	2,863	245	1,742
1990-91	3,091	1,282	1,395	2,677	255	1,618
1991-92	3,125	1,272	1,400	2,672	255	1,632
1992-93	3,159	1,176	1,504	2,680	234	1,743
1993-94	3,180	1,570	1,131	2,701	320	1,871
1994-95	3,177	976	1,734	2,710	321	2,032
1995-96	3,203	..	1,681	..	..	1,985

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specified day in the autumn of each year. In the case of schools offering a cafeteria service, the receipts from sales are recorded and converted into an estimate of the number of meals taken by using an average price of a meal supplied by each local education authority. For those children receiving free school meals and children at schools either (i) offering only fixed price, or (ii) not offering cafeteria style meals, the actual number of meals taken is recorded.

9.11 (continued) Schools meals service (a)

	Day pupils present	Pupils taking mid-day meals			Pupils bringing own food	Pupils entitled to free meals
		On payment	Free	Total		
All schools:						
1973-74	491,536	242,978	58,331	301,309	40,895	..
1974-75	495,400	276,973	56,210	333,183	31,407	..
1975-76	508,981	284,877	56,354	341,231	37,369	..
1976-77	510,688	273,429	59,809	333,238	46,097	..
1977-78	504,188	229,324	70,425	299,749	67,768	..
1978-79	504,486	232,759	85,019	317,778	57,901	..
1979-80	486,840	218,872	69,476	288,348	65,910	..
1980-81	471,914	178,547	56,122	234,669	95,963	..
1981-82	457,177	177,312	67,380	244,692	91,984	..
1982-83	445,025	160,223	76,276	236,499	90,324	..
1983-84	440,657	163,141	85,204	248,345	86,092	..
1984-85	427,163	155,132	97,437	252,569	86,824	..
1985-86	425,656	140,416	90,739	231,155	91,354	..
1986-87	417,605	136,020	92,416	228,436	100,622	..
1987-88	411,879	136,290	89,550	225,840	104,751	..
1988-89	410,592	153,539	59,802	213,341	117,331	75,972
1989-90	412,848	156,675	58,303	214,978	118,482	73,483
1990-91	412,050	156,951	59,338	216,289	121,537	75,753
1991-92	421,957	145,938	70,088	216,026	122,368	87,913
1992-93	431,992	152,299	79,934	231,693	118,830	98,468
1993-94	439,994	157,481	90,875	248,356	120,069	110,643
1994-95	434,969	154,378	90,408	244,786	118,963	113,486
1995-96	449,347	..	94,768	..	..	115,579

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specified day in the autumn of each year. In the case of schools offering a cafeteria service, the receipts from sales are recorded and converted into an estimate of the number of meals taken by using an average price of a meal supplied by each local education authority. For those children receiving free school meals and children at schools either (i) offering only fixed price, or (ii) not offering cafeteria style meals, the actual number of meals taken is recorded.

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9.12 Percentage of pupils present at all schools taking midday meals (a)

	Pupils taking midday meals			Pupils bringing own food
	On payment	Free	Total	
1973-74	49.4	11.9	61.3	8.3
1974-75	55.9	11.3	67.3	6.3
1975-76	56.0	11.0	67.0	7.3
1976-77	53.5	11.7	65.2	9.0
1977-78	45.5	14.0	59.5	13.4
1978-79	46.1	16.9	63.0	11.5
1979-80	45.0	14.3	59.3	13.5
1980-81	37.8	11.9	49.7	20.3
1981-82	38.8	14.7	53.5	20.1
1982-83	36.0	17.1	53.1	20.3
1983-84	37.0	19.3	56.4	19.5
1984-85	36.3	22.8	59.1	20.3
1985-86	33.0	21.3	54.3	21.5
1986-87	32.6	22.1	54.7	24.1
1987-88	33.1	21.7	54.8	25.4
1988-89	37.4	14.6	52.0	28.6
1989-90	38.0	14.1	52.1	28.7
1990-91	38.1	14.4	52.5	29.5
1991-92	34.6	16.6	51.2	29.0
1992-93	35.3	18.5	53.6	27.5
1993-94	35.8	20.7	56.4	27.3
1994-95	35.5	20.8	56.3	27.3
1995-96	..	21.1	..	..

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specified day in the autumn of each year. In the case of schools offering a cafeteria service, the receipts from sales are recorded and converted into an estimate of the number of meals taken by using an average price of a meal supplied by each local education authority. For those children receiving free school meals and children at schools either (i) offering only fixed price, or (ii) not offering cafeteria style meals, the actual number of meals taken is recorded.

9.13 Pupils receiving milk in maintained primary and special schools (a)

	Pupils present (number)	Pupils receiving free milk (number)	Percentage receiving free milk	Pupils buying milk (b) (number)	Percentage buying milk (b)
1974	292,218	130,741	45	4,822	1.7
1975	297,501	131,927	44	4,024	1.4
1976	294,268	130,117	44	3,261	1.1
1977	278,955	124,438	45	2,666	1.0
1978	281,318	239,291	85	150	0.1
1979	267,692	139,812	52	555	0.2
1980	255,522	28,600	11	2,998	1.2

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specific day in the autumn each year.
 (b) Milk provided by local education authority on payment in primary schools only.

9.14 Pupils receiving milk in maintained schools (a)

	Day pupils present	Pupils receiving milk:			Pupils entitled to free milk
		On payment	Free	Total	
Nursery schools:					
1984	2,234	250	1,012	1,262	..
1985	2,198	276	1,028	1,304	..
1986	2,180	211	988	1,199	..
1987	2,166	189	1,037	1,226	..
1988	2,070	732	303	1,035	393
1989	2,023	644	380	1,024	463
1990	2,046	617	490	1,107	623
1991	2,032	605	1,058	1,663	1,313
1992	1,872	389	1,199	1,588	1,519
1994	2,063	512	1,599	2,111	1,907
1995	1,990	560	1,597	2,157	2,130
1996	2,017	238	2,058	2,296	2,584
Primary schools:					
1984	222,564	7,105	26,314	33,419	..
1985	225,501	7,230	27,276	34,506	..
1986	225,350	7,224	26,584	33,808	..
1987	228,567	8,296	26,933	35,229	..
1988	234,549	24,796	8,657	33,453	10,157
1989	241,501	24,546	9,091	33,637	10,407
1990	242,960	24,065	12,963	37,028	16,232
1991	246,097	23,543	16,362	39,905	19,821
1992	251,292	24,001	18,537	42,538	22,820
1994	259,993	22,160	23,870	46,030	27,830
1995	257,473	22,687	23,912	46,599	28,036
1996	266,192	17,401	28,952	46,353	34,359

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

(a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specific day. September to 1992, January from 1993.

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9.14 (continued) Pupils receiving milk in maintained schools (a)

	Day pupils present	Pupils receiving milk:			Pupils entitled to free milk
		On payment	Free	Total	
Special schools:					
1984	3,577	58	2,459	2,517	..
1985	3,588	51	2,485	2,536	..
1986	3,504	52	2,367	2,419	..
1987	3,383	40	2,237	2,277	..
1988	3,340	67	1,484	1,551	1,813
1989	3,232	63	1,407	1,470	1,789
1990	3,091	60	1,304	1,364	1,727
1991	3,125	34	1,336	1,370	1,589
1992/93	3,159	29	1,535	1,564	1,780
1993/94	3,180	6	1,573	1,579	1,891
1994/95	3,177	17	1,509	1,526	1,840
1995/96	3,203	-	1,470	1,470	1,725
All schools:					
1984	228,375	7,413	29,785	37,198	..
1985	231,287	7,557	30,789	38,349	..
1986	231,034	7,487	29,939	37,426	..
1987	234,116	8,525	30,207	38,732	..
1988	239,959	25,595	10,444	36,039	12,363
1989	246,756	25,253	10,878	36,131	12,659
1990	248,097	24,742	14,757	39,499	18,582
1991	251,254	24,182	18,756	42,938	22,723
1992	256,323	24,419	21,271	45,690	26,119
1993	-	-	-	-	-
1994	265,236	22,678	27,042	49,720	31,628
1995	262,640	23,264	27,018	50,282	32,006
1996	271,412	17,639	32,480	50,119	38,668

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

(a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specific day. September to 1992, January from 1993.

9.15 Percentage of pupils present in maintained schools receiving free milk (a)

	Percentage of pupils receiving milk			Percentage entitled to free milk
	On payment	Free	Total	
1984	3.2	13.0	16.2	..
1985	3.3	13.3	16.6	..
1986	3.2	13.0	16.2	..
1987	3.6	12.9	16.5	..
1988	10.7	4.4	15.0	5.2
1989	10.2	4.4	14.6	5.1
1990	10.0	5.9	15.9	7.5
1991	9.6	7.5	17.1	9.0
1992	9.5	8.3	17.8	10.2
1993	-	-	-	-
1994	8.6	10.2	18.7	11.9
1995	8.9	10.3	19.1	12.2
1996	6.5	12.0	18.5	14.2

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

(a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specific day. September to 1992, January from 1993.

9.16 Ordinary level performance of candidates taking WJEC examinations (a)

	Total candidates entered (b)	Total entries	Total attainments of grade C or better	Total attainments of grade E or better	Average number of subjects taken	Average number of attainments of grade C or better per candidate	Average number of attainments of grade E or better per candidate	Percentage attainments of grade C or better in all subjects	Percentage attainments of grade E or better in all subjects
1974	32,552	130,431	77,280	..	4.2	2.5	..	59.2	..
1975	34,471	132,727	78,834	114,540	4.0	2.4	3.3	59.4	86.3
1976	41,507	146,430	83,572	124,791	3.6	2.1	3.0	57.1	85.2
1977	43,727	154,439	84,861	129,932	3.6	2.0	3.0	54.9	84.1
1978	44,305	162,671	87,360	136,560	3.7	2.0	3.1	53.7	83.9
1979	47,034	169,428	91,729	143,811	3.6	2.0	3.1	54.1	84.9
1981	51,634	182,630	96,410	156,400	3.6	1.9	3.0	52.8	85.6
1982	53,756	185,654	97,600	158,500	3.5	1.8	2.9	52.6	85.4
1983	54,844	187,697	98,542	160,118	3.4	1.8	2.9	52.5	85.3
1984	56,135	190,520	97,683	163,106	3.4	1.7	2.9	51.3	85.6
1985	56,522	190,651	96,722	162,992	3.4	1.7	2.9	50.7	85.5
1986	55,388	202,906	98,556	172,121	3.7	1.8	3.1	48.6	84.8
1987	60,052	231,604	107,192	196,405	3.9	1.8	3.3	46.3	84.8

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Summer examinations. Figures include all candidates who were entered for the common syllabus examinations (GCE/CSE) some of whom (had no common syllabus examinations been provided) would have been entered for General Certificate of Education Examination.
- (b) From 1976 figures include all candidates who were entered for the common syllabus examinations (GCE/CSE) some of whom (had no common syllabus examinations been provided) would have been entered for Certificate of Education Examinations. Figures include all candidates at Welsh Joint Education Committee (WJEC) examination centres, some of whom took Project Examinations or Borrowed Papers of other examining boards.

9.17 GCSE performance of candidates taking WJEC examinations (a)

	Total candidates (b)	Total subject entries	Total attainments of grade A	Total attainments of grade C or better	Total attainments of grade E or better	Total attainments of grade G or better	Percentage attainments of grade A	Percentage attainments of grade C or better	Percentage attainments of grade E or better	Percentage attainments of grade G or better
1990	58,886	260,218	22,705	113,209	211,894	251,310	8.7	43.5	81.4	96.6
1991	57,200	255,899	24,036	112,904	208,086	248,086	9.4	44.1	81.5	96.9
1992	59,973	257,475	26,420	120,222	211,349	249,157	10.3	46.7	82.1	96.8
1993	59,384	246,942	25,507	117,741	204,962	239,404	10.3	47.7	83.0	96.9
1994	71,815	259,257	30,666	130,696	220,010	253,095	11.8	50.4	84.9	97.6
1995	86,972	292,206	33,953	152,920	251,006	285,582	11.6	52.3	85.9	97.7
1996	84,144	289,287	36,591	155,529	249,675	282,629	12.6	53.8	86.3	97.7

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Summer examinations. Figures include all candidates who were entered for the common syllabus examinations (GCE/CSE) some of whom (had no common syllabus examinations been provided) would have been entered for General Certificate of Education Examination.
- (b) Figures include all candidates of Welsh Joint Education Committee (WJEC) examination centres some of whom took Project Examinations or Borrowed Papers of other examining boards and takes no account of subsequent absences from whole or parts of examination.

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9.18 Net revenue expenditure of Local Education Authorities by sector of education (a)

	Schools			Continuing/further education			
	Nursery and primary schools	Secondary schools	Special education	Polytechnics (b)	Other major establishments (b) (c)	Adult education centres	Other (including catering and residence) (d)
1974-75	74,088	88,691	7,191	4,419	30,153	770	10,257
1975-76	96,078	111,675	9,896	5,128	37,502	1,244	14,155
1976-77	107,875	125,657	11,091	5,793	38,044	1,188	21,223
1977-78	115,851	135,411	13,084	5,551	38,923	721	31,657
1978-79	128,392	151,995	13,881	5,911	40,503	802	37,716
1979-80	145,199	174,083	17,544	6,978	48,114	869	42,613
1980-81	176,982	213,798	20,351	7,142	57,343	953	54,120
1981-82	192,593	237,580	22,522	7,521	63,917	1,096	60,741
1982-83	202,140	252,481	23,956	9,062	71,938	1,197	55,447
1983-84	209,102	266,693	25,942	9,510	78,098	1,224	59,445
1984-85	212,589	274,797	28,485	.	92,212	2,734	60,074
1985-86	225,390	286,245	29,390	.	97,410	2,889	61,636
1986-87	249,770	312,971	29,007	.	109,221	3,338	63,321
1987-88	277,424	333,709	30,213	.	117,340	3,534	69,275
1988-89	311,833	358,485	34,664	.	131,148	4,343	73,520
1989-90	345,906	374,092	38,404	.	142,645	5,886	80,866
1990-91	365,978	384,072	41,773	.	135,145	7,160	128,772
1991-92	402,615	422,161	43,832	.	136,922	7,265	180,838
1992-93	441,396	454,115	46,822	.	103,685	6,418	206,135
1993-94 (g)	448,927	443,409	49,032	.	..	5,796	200,080
1994-95	466,490	449,059	50,223	.	..	4,852	166,710

- (a) Net revenue expenditure is defined as expenditure to be financed from grants (including specifics), rates and balances, ie. gross expenditure less sales, fees and charges, and other local income.
- (b) From 1984-85 figures are combined and included in other major 'Maintained establishments of further and higher education'.
- (c) In 1974-75 and 1975-76 includes all expenditure on teacher training. This is entered against the appropriate institution in later years.
- (d) Prior to 1978-79 net expenditure on catering and residence is entered against the different institutions.
- (e) Figures in respect of 'inspectors and advisors' are included in 'administration' prior to 1989-90.
- (f) From 1991-92 'child guidance', 'youth service' and 'other educational services' combined as 'other support services' and includes from 1993-94 'Service Strategy'.
- (g) After 1991-92 some schools transferred out of the local authority sector and opted for grant maintained status. Local authority payments to central government in respect of grant maintained schools are excluded. The majority of the transfers took place in 1993-94.

9.18 (continued) Net revenue expenditure of Local Education Authorities by sector of education (a)

£ thousands

Other educational support services							Revenue contribution to capital outlay	
Administration	Inspectors and advisors (e)	Child guidance (f)	Youth service (f)	Other educational services (f)	School meals and milk	All education		
10,036	..	283	2,644	2,809	16,157	247,498	2,057	1974-75
12,215	..	434	3,608	3,928	21,009	316,873	2,604	1975-76
15,882	..	474	3,366	4,011	23,687	358,291	2,504	1976-77
16,623	..	529	3,744	2,741	23,180	388,013	2,610	1977-78
17,624	..	880	3,724	3,609	25,217	430,254	2,349	1978-79
20,479	..	963	4,240	4,300	26,662	492,045	2,439	1979-80
24,219	..	1,256	4,752	4,874	24,045	589,835	2,128	1980-81
26,895	..	1,365	5,149	5,668	24,920	649,966	1,946	1981-82
28,791	..	1,514	5,802	6,449	27,659	686,434	1,918	1982-83
31,017	..	1,643	6,367	6,725	28,279	724,044	1,398	1983-84
32,114	..	1,845	6,413	5,301	30,232	746,797	852	1984-85
32,963	..	1,993	7,033	5,934	28,953	779,837	546	1985-86
32,684	..	2,284	7,463	6,536	30,036	846,631	791	1986-87
37,245	..	2,289	8,185	7,038	30,620	916,872	820	1987-88
37,539	..	2,257	8,997	7,155	25,048	994,989	863	1988-89
35,863	3,464	2,744	9,407	9,183	27,412	1,075,872	1,291	1989-90
33,231	4,771	.	8,956	.	30,537	1,140,395	..	1990-91
42,328	5,406	.	19,455	.	35,570	1,296,392	..	1991-92
50,813	5,922	.	27,028	.	39,360	1,383,654	..	1992-93
39,688	6,019	.	37,070	.	34,969	1,264,990	..	1993-94 (g)
37,876	5,463	.	37,421	.	34,700	1,252,794	..	1994-95

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

EDUCATION

9.19 Welsh undergraduates at universities in the United Kingdom, by sex (a)

	Education	Studies allied to medicine and health	Engineering and technology	Agriculture and forestry (b)	Science	Social administrative and business studies (c)	Architecture and town planning	Language literature and area studies	Arts other than languages	Multi-disciplinary studies	Total
Men:											
1972-73	18	543	1,252	130	1,692	1,184	170	405	417	..	5,812
1973-74	87	786	1,211	118	1,654	1,290	180	405	448	..	6,180
1974-75	28	891	1,132	128	1,560	1,474	181	397	464	..	6,256 (d)
1975-76	141	939	1,097	139	1,505	1,591	190	454	499	..	6,555
1976-77	29	936	1,143	149	1,484	1,636	181	427	482	..	6,467
1977-78	54	973	1,147	148	1,498	1,613	163	396	534	..	6,526
1978-79	66	969	1,153	162	1,591	1,627	161	381	529	..	6,639
1979-80	72	951	1,175	167	1,694	1,622	175	368	514	..	6,738
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	60	891	1,254	166	1,817	1,557	187	394	548	..	6,874
1982-83	68	856	1,246	158	1,824	1,467	160	357	514	..	6,650
1983-84	71	837	1,160	142	1,787	1,325	143	350	461	..	6,276
1984-85	65	801	1,193	130	1,722	1,272	132	335	388	..	6,038
1985-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	33	736	1,114	92	1,623	1,069	127	287	448	455	5,984
1987-88	34	712	1,151	98	1,648	1,104	121	281	495	456	6,100
1988-89	45	721	1,148	103	1,704	1,204	114	308	491	508	6,346
1989-90	51	719	1,228	108	1,773	1,222	120	356	532	547	6,656
1990-91	53	747	1,299	110	1,901	1,267	109	382	540	532	6,940
1991-92	46	726	1,372	120	1,952	1,381	118	421	625	565	7,326
1992-93	42	849	1,417	132	2,104	1,289	190	462	667	765	7,924 (d)
1993-94	59	870	1,498	138	2,293	1,392	198	497	698	842	8,485
1994-95 (e)	849	1,461	3,404	329	4,798	4,276	1,156	587	2,010	1,912	20,942 (e)
Women:											
1972-73	35	277	29	30	659	693	22	878	463	..	3,088
1973-74	54	388	29	29	668	742	23	879	460	..	3,273
1974-75	67	465	26	36	638	811	33	935	478	..	3,489
1975-76	119	476	29	35	666	909	37	970	470	..	3,711
1976-77	68	497	25	37	652	974	33	1,031	498	..	3,815
1977-78	251	528	32	42	655	1,037	53	1,107	569	..	4,274
1978-79	205	585	45	63	662	1,183	67	1,168	598	..	4,576
1979-80	181	564	52	64	689	1,245	75	1,200	606	..	4,676
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	122	679	64	67	787	1,273	94	1,294	558	..	4,938
1982-83	124	758	67	80	823	1,249	90	1,192	555	..	4,938
1983-84	130	763	88	62	828	1,179	80	1,125	551	..	4,806
1984-85	126	827	95	58	841	1,156	74	1,097	588	..	4,862
1985-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	118	832	106	70	768	1,192	39	994	500	535	5,154
1987-88	114	849	126	71	790	1,227	43	1,005	481	593	5,299
1988-89	127	858	136	73	848	1,308	41	1,083	478	593	5,545
1989-90	155	828	155	73	877	1,363	51	1,226	537	668	5,933
1990-91	149	868	204	69	921	1,411	58	1,324	606	652	6,262
1991-92	153	1,070	211	77	968	1,440	79	1,432	681	712	6,823
1992-93	201	1,787	182	97	1,259	1,329	67	1,528	747	905	8,125
1993-94	202	2,122	178	107	1,399	1,551	67	1,628	824	907	9,003
1994-95 (e)	2,916	3,714	422	250	2,670	5,058	212	1,910	2,460	2,858	22,620 (e)

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full-time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at undergraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) Includes 1 subject group unknown.
- (e) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

9.19 (continued) Welsh undergraduates at universities in the United Kingdom, by sex (a)

	Education	Studies allied to medicine and health	Engineering and technology	Agriculture and forestry (b)	Science	Social administrative and business studies (c)	Architecture and town planning	Language literature and area studies	Arts other than languages	Multi-disciplinary studies	Total
All persons:											
1972-73	53	820	1,281	160	2,351	1,877	192	1,283	880	..	8,900
1973-74	141	1,174	1,240	147	2,322	2,032	203	1,284	908	..	9,453
1974-75	95	1,356	1,158	164	2,198	2,285	214	1,332	942	..	9,745 (d)
1975-76	260	1,415	1,126	174	2,171	2,500	227	1,424	969	..	10,266
1976-77	97	1,433	1,168	186	2,136	2,610	214	1,458	980	..	10,282
1977-78	305	1,501	1,179	190	2,153	2,650	216	1,503	1,103	..	10,800
1978-79	271	1,554	1,198	225	2,253	2,810	228	1,549	1,127	..	11,215
1979-80	253	1,515	1,227	231	2,383	2,867	250	1,568	1,120	..	11,414
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	182	1,570	1,318	233	2,604	2,830	281	1,688	1,106	..	11,812
1982-83	192	1,614	1,313	238	2,647	2,716	250	1,549	1,069	..	11,588
1983-84	201	1,600	1,248	204	2,615	2,504	223	1,475	1,012	..	11,082
1984-85	191	1,628	1,288	188	2,563	2,428	206	1,432	976	..	10,900
1985-86	146	1,623	1,200	156	2,355	2,155	161	1,281	944	908	10,929
1986-87	151	1,568	1,220	162	2,391	2,261	166	1,281	948	990	11,138
1987-88	148	1,561	1,277	169	2,438	2,331	164	1,286	976	1,049	11,399
1988-89	172	1,579	1,284	176	2,552	2,512	155	1,391	969	1,101	11,891
1989-90	206	1,547	1,383	181	2,650	2,585	171	1,582	1,069	1,215	12,589
1990-91	202	1,615	1,503	179	2,822	2,678	167	1,706	1,146	1,184	13,202
1991-92	199	1,796	1,583	197	2,920	2,821	197	1,853	1,306	1,277	14,149
1992-93	243	2,636	1,599	229	3,363	2,618	257	1,990	1,414	1,670	16,049
1993-94	261	2,992	1,676	245	3,692	2,898	265	2,125	1,522	1,821	17,488
1994-95 (e)	3,765	5,175	3,826	579	7,468	9,334	1,368	2,497	4,470	4,770	43,562 (e)

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full-time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at undergraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) Includes 1 subject group unknown.
- (e) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

EDUCATION

9.20 Welsh undergraduates as a percentage of all United Kingdom students, by sex (a)

	Education	Studies allied to medicine and health	Engineering and technology	Agriculture and forestry (b)	Science	Social administrative and business studies (c)	Architecture and town planning	Language literature and area studies	Arts other than languages	Multi-disciplinary studies	Total
Men:											
1972-73	4.5	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.2	6.6	3.9	4.3	..	4.4
1973-74	17.4	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	4.5	..	4.7
1974-75	4.3	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	5.0	6.1	3.8	4.6	..	4.8
1975-76	14.5	5.9	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.1	6.5	4.2	4.7	..	4.9
1976-77	4.6	5.8	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.1	6.7	4.1	4.6	..	4.9
1977-78	5.7	6.0	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.6	3.8	4.9	..	4.7
1978-79	5.7	5.9	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.7	3.6	4.9	..	4.7
1979-80	6.3	5.9	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	6.6	3.5	4.9	..	4.8
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	5.3	5.7	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.7	7.3	3.8	5.2	..	4.8
1982-83	6.3	5.6	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.6	6.6	3.6	5.1	..	4.7
1983-84	6.8	5.6	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.4	6.2	3.6	4.8	..	4.6
1984-85	6.3	5.5	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.7	3.6	4.0	..	4.4
1985-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	5.5	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.0	6.7	3.6	4.7	3.9	4.4
1987-88	5.8	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.1	6.3	3.6	5.1	3.8	4.5
1988-89	6.7	5.1	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.5
1989-90	6.2	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.2	6.1	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.6
1990-91	6.0	5.3	4.6	5.5	5.0	4.2	5.4	4.1	4.9	3.9	4.7
1991-92	4.6	5.1	4.6	5.9	4.9	4.3	5.3	4.2	5.1	3.9	4.6
1992-93	3.4	6.1	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.2	5.1	3.8	4.7
1993-94	4.1	6.3	4.8	5.9	5.0	4.3	5.1	4.2	5.0	3.9	4.7
1994-95 (d)	6.5	6.6	5.0	5.8	5.1	4.7	5.4	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.9
Women:											
1972-73	5.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.9	4.7	3.2	5.6	4.4	..	4.8
1973-74	5.8	4.8	3.3	3.1	4.8	4.7	3.1	5.5	4.3	..	4.8
1974-75	4.9	5.3	2.7	3.6	4.5	4.8	3.8	5.6	4.3	..	4.9
1975-76	6.4	5.1	2.9	3.0	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.5	4.0	..	4.9
1976-77	4.1	5.2	2.2	3.0	4.6	5.1	3.4	5.9	4.3	..	4.9
1977-78	12.0	5.3	2.5	2.9	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.9	4.8	..	5.3
1978-79	8.5	5.6	3.0	4.0	4.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.0	..	5.4
1979-80	6.7	5.1	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.5	6.3	5.8	5.2	..	5.2
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	4.6	5.6	2.7	3.5	4.3	5.1	6.8	5.7	4.5	..	5.0
1982-83	4.8	6.0	2.5	4.1	4.3	5.0	6.4	5.4	4.7	..	5.0
1983-84	5.2	5.9	3.1	3.3	4.4	4.7	5.8	5.2	5.1	..	4.9
1984-85	4.8	6.1	3.0	3.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.1	5.3	..	4.8
1985-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	6.1	5.6	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.0	3.8	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.0
1987-88	5.9	5.7	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.0	3.8	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1
1988-89	5.3	5.7	3.5	4.3	5.0	5.0	3.5	5.6	4.7	4.6	5.1
1989-90	5.0	5.3	3.6	4.3	4.9	5.0	4.2	6.0	5.0	4.7	5.1
1990-91	4.4	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.8	5.0	4.5	6.1	5.4	4.3	5.1
1991-92	4.1	6.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.6	5.5	6.0	5.4	4.4	5.1
1992-93	4.3	11.4	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.5	4.4	5.5
1993-94	4.0	12.9	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	6.0	5.3	4.3	5.6
1994-95 (d)	6.9	6.5	3.6	5.3	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.2

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full-time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at undergraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980-81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

9.20 (continued) Welsh undergraduates as a percentage of all United Kingdom students, by sex (a)

	Education	Studies allied to medicine and health	Engineering and technology	Agriculture and forestry (b)	Science	Social administrative and business studies (c)	Architecture and town planning	Language literature and area studies	Arts other than languages	Multi-disciplinary studies	Total
All persons:											
1972-73	5.2	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.4	5.8	4.9	4.3	..	4.5
1973-74	9.8	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.9	4.9	4.4	..	4.8
1974-75	4.7	5.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.6	4.9	4.4	..	4.8
1975-76	9.2	5.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.9	5.0	4.4	..	4.9
1976-77	4.2	5.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.4	..	4.9
1977-78	10.0	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.5	5.2	4.8	..	4.9
1978-79	7.6	5.8	4.3	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.9	..	5.0
1979-80	6.6	5.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.5	5.0	5.0	..	4.9
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	4.8	5.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	7.2	5.1	4.9	..	4.9
1982-83	5.3	5.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	6.5	4.8	4.9	..	4.8
1983-84	5.7	5.8	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.5	6.0	4.7	4.9	..	4.7
1984-85	5.2	5.8	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	5.2	4.6	4.7	..	4.6
1985-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	6.0	5.3	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.5	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.7
1987-88	5.9	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.7
1988-89	5.6	5.4	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.8
1989-90	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.8
1990-91	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.1	4.1	4.8
1991-92	4.2	5.6	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.1	4.8
1992-93	4.1	9.2	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.1	5.1
1993-94	4.0	10.2	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.1	5.1
1994-95 (d)	6.8	6.5	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.1

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full-time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at undergraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

EDUCATION

9.21 Welsh postgraduates at universities in the United Kingdom, by sex (a)

	Education	Studies allied to medicine and health	Engineering and technology	Agriculture and forestry (b)	Science	Social administrative and business studies (c)	Architecture and town planning	Language literature and area studies	Arts other than languages	Multidisciplinary studies	Total
Men:											
1972-73	499	80	306	60	633	346	46	123	125	..	2,218
1973-74	592	97	317	58	674	404	54	150	134	..	2,480
1974-75	627	92	343	48	715	446	51	161	149	..	2,638 (d)
1975-76	724	80	332	54	764	455	43	172	157	..	2,792 (d)
1976-77	285	37	139	16	361	197	30	56	86	..	1,207
1977-78	302	31	118	16	310	199	29	67	74	..	1,146
1978-79	278	36	124	18	306	207	23	57	78	..	1,127
1979-80	256	42	114	16	308	205	20	50	74	..	1,085
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	229	44	121	19	314	180	14	43	71	..	1,105
1982-83	239	61	113	21	293	123	15	41	52	..	958
1983-84	244	63	166	19	313	139	16	42	54	..	1,056
1984-85	245	63	130	19	300	140	18	41	57	..	1,013
1985-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	216	68	130	10	338	140	19	41	52	10	1,024
1987-88	212	59	123	12	364	141	24	41	52	9	1,037
1988-89	226	62	145	13	390	162	29	33	57	22	1,139
1989-90	235	70	134	11	420	176	38	43	50	12	1,189
1990-91	213	70	161	19	442	167	43	47	70	17	1,249
1991-92	271	73	216	15	467	203	49	48	59	15	1,416
1992-93	312	75	243	24	495	228	33	39	103	17	1,569
1993-94	298	63	244	25	494	281	38	59	81	22	1,605
1994-95 (e)	494	83	339	34	637	400	85	63	177	29	2,376 (e)
Women:											
1972-73	355	30	6	13	91	113	5	78	34	..	725
1973-74	376	32	8	11	112	139	11	96	37	..	822
1974-75	419	27	9	7	113	158	8	108	49	..	898 (d)
1975-76	416	26	11	9	135	173	15	120	58	..	966 (d)
1976-77	302	15	6	4	73	110	12	50	26	..	598
1977-78	301	21	10	8	74	107	11	51	21	..	604
1978-79	298	22	7	8	87	144	15	66	24	..	671
1979-80	355	29	10	10	78	128	19	56	33	..	718
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	390	29	13	9	80	149	12	44	24	..	750
1982-83	301	32	14	6	72	128	18	46	28	..	645
1983-84	336	33	22	9	81	136	16	50	29	..	712
1984-85	324	26	21	10	99	148	23	54	26	..	731
1985-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	313	42	22	6	101	149	16	59	41	3	752
1987-88	324	41	20	7	109	137	16	58	39	8	759
1988-89	309	48	18	8	127	142	22	57	37	3	771
1989-90	341	59	18	10	158	160	42	48	38	4	878
1990-91	326	67	23	15	160	201	52	63	46	4	957
1991-92	397	76	29	16	183	201	47	69	45	5	1,068
1992-93	435	100	31	20	206	245	23	64	92	14	1,230
1993-94	443	83	27	11	228	387	24	78	67	6	1,354
1994-95 (e)	855	116	54	15	302	512	39	92	137	13	2,158 (e)

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at postgraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) Includes a number of 'subject group unknown'.
- (e) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

9.21 (continued) Welsh postgraduates at universities in the United Kingdom, by sex (a)

	Education	Studies allied to medicine and health	Engineering and technology	Agriculture and forestry (b)	Science	Social administrative and business studies (c)	Architecture and town planning	Language literature and area studies	Arts other than languages	Multidisciplinary studies	Total
All persons:											
1972-73	854	110	312	73	724	459	51	201	159	..	2,943
1973-74	968	129	325	69	786	543	65	246	171	..	3,302
1974-75	1,046	119	352	55	828	604	59	269	198	..	3,531 (d)
1975-76	1,140	106	343	63	899	628	58	292	215	..	3,758 (d)
1976-77	587	52	145	20	434	307	42	106	112	..	1,805
1977-78	603	52	128	24	384	306	40	118	95	..	1,750
1978-79	576	58	131	26	393	351	38	123	102	..	1,798
1979-80	611	71	124	26	386	333	39	106	107	..	1,803
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	689	73	134	28	394	329	26	87	95	..	1,855
1982-83	540	93	127	27	365	251	33	87	80	..	1,603
1983-84	580	96	188	28	394	275	32	92	83	..	1,768
1984-85	569	89	151	29	399	288	41	95	83	..	1,744
1985-86	500	117	180	26	418	293	36	98	98	15	1,781
1986-87	529	110	154	16	439	289	35	100	93	13	1,776
1987-88	536	100	143	19	473	278	40	99	91	17	1,796
1988-89	535	110	163	21	517	304	51	90	94	25	1,910
1989-90	576	129	152	21	578	336	80	91	88	16	2,067
1990-91	539	137	184	34	602	368	95	110	116	21	2,206
1991-92	668	149	245	31	650	404	96	117	104	20	2,484
1992-93	747	175	274	44	701	473	56	103	195	31	2,799
1993-94	741	146	271	36	722	668	62	137	148	28	2,959
1994-95 (e)	1,349	199	393	49	939	912	124	155	314	42	4,534 (e)

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at postgraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) Includes a number of 'subject group unknown'.
- (e) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

EDUCATION

9.22 Welsh postgraduates as a percentage of all United Kingdom students, by sex (a)

	Education	Studies allied to medicine and health	Engineering and technology	Agriculture and forestry (b)	Science	Social administrative and business studies (c)	Architecture and town planning	Language literature and area studies	Arts other than languages	Multidisciplinary studies	Total
Men:											
1972-73	7.1	3.2	4.4	7.3	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.2	..	4.9
1973-74	7.8	3.6	4.4	7.3	5.4	4.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	..	5.3
1974-75	7.4	3.2	4.6	5.5	5.3	4.4	4.1	5.2	4.3	..	5.1
1975-76	7.9	2.8	4.5	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.1	5.3	4.4	..	5.3
1976-77	7.8	3.4	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.4	3.8	4.7	6.5	..	5.4
1977-78	8.4	2.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.1	5.9	6.2	..	5.4
1978-79	7.9	3.0	4.7	5.5	4.9	5.0	3.6	5.0	6.6	..	5.4
1979-80	7.7	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	3.4	4.6	6.3	..	5.4
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	8.6	3.7	4.5	5.7	5.3	4.5	2.7	4.6	6.3	..	5.5
1982-83	7.7	5.0	4.1	6.8	5.0	3.4	2.9	4.6	5.1	..	5.0
1983-84	7.7	5.0	5.5	6.1	5.0	3.8	3.1	4.9	5.6	..	5.3
1984-85	7.7	5.0	4.3	6.1	4.7	3.7	3.4	4.6	5.9	..	5.0
1985-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	6.4	5.5	4.3	3.7	4.9	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.8
1987-88	7.4	5.1	4.3	4.3	5.1	3.7	4.9	5.2	4.6	3.3	5.0
1988-89	8.1	4.8	5.2	4.6	5.4	4.2	5.8	4.1	4.8	7.0	5.4
1989-90	10.4	5.3	5.1	4.0	5.6	4.3	6.8	5.5	4.1	4.8	5.6
1990-91	8.1	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	3.8	7.0	5.5	5.0	6.4	5.6
1991-92	7.9	5.0	5.8	4.4	5.4	3.8	6.3	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.4
1992-93	9.2	..	5.8	5.6	..	..	4.9	..	..	4.5	5.5
1993-94	8.0	3.7	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.2	4.4	5.2	5.3
1994-95 (e)	6.5	4.0	4.9	7.4	5.0	4.4	4.1	5.1	4.9	3.3	5.0
Women:											
1972-73	7.8	3.0	2.8	7.8	4.7	4.1	1.5	4.8	3.5	..	5.3
1973-74	7.6	2.9	3.1	5.6	5.5	4.4	2.8	5.2	3.4	..	5.5
1974-75	7.4	2.2	2.9	3.4	4.7	4.2	1.7	5.1	3.7	..	5.1
1975-76	7.0	2.0	3.2	3.7	5.2	4.2	2.2	5.4	4.1	..	5.1
1976-77	8.6	2.2	2.6	2.8	5.3	4.5	2.5	5.5	4.2	..	5.7
1977-78	8.7	3.2	3.8	5.4	5.5	4.3	2.5	6.0	3.5	..	5.9
1978-79	8.7	3.1	2.7	5.0	5.8	5.6	3.6	7.6	3.9	..	6.4
1979-80	9.4	3.9	3.8	5.8	5.1	5.0	4.6	6.7	5.2	..	6.6
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	9.6	3.7	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.6	3.2	5.8	4.2	..	6.7
1982-83	8.2	3.8	4.2	3.0	4.3	5.0	4.8	6.5	4.9	..	5.9
1983-84	9.0	3.3	5.6	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.1	6.7	5.4	..	6.2
1984-85	8.8	2.4	4.8	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.9	4.4	..	6.1
1985-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	7.8	3.5	4.5	3.0	4.5	4.9	3.6	7.4	6.4	2.6	5.7
1987-88	8.3	3.2	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.4	3.9	7.0	5.8	6.8	5.7
1988-89	7.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	5.1	4.3	4.3	6.8	5.1	2.2	5.5
1989-90	8.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	5.9	4.5	6.6	5.7	4.9	2.8	5.8
1990-91	7.2	4.3	4.2	6.1	5.5	5.2	8.9	6.8	5.0	2.8	5.9
1991-92	7.4	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.6	4.4	6.7	7.2	4.2	2.4	5.6
1992-93	7.5	..	4.1	5.6	..	..	5.9	..	..	4.9	5.8
1993-94	7.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	5.1	7.7	5.9	6.6	4.9	2.0	5.9
1994-95 (e)	6.4	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.9	6.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	2.3	5.3

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at postgraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

9.22 (continued) Welsh postgraduates as a percentage of all United Kingdom students, by sex (a)

	Education	Studies allied to medicine and health	Engineering and technology	Agriculture and forestry (b)	Science	Social administrative and business studies (c)	Architecture and town planning	Language literature and area studies	Arts other than languages	Multidisciplinary studies	Total
All persons:											
1972-73	7.4	3.2	4.3	7.4	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.0	..	5.0
1973-74	7.7	3.4	4.4	7.0	5.4	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.1	..	5.6
1974-75	7.4	2.9	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.3	3.5	5.1	4.1	..	5.1
1975-76	7.5	2.5	4.4	5.7	5.5	4.3	2.8	5.3	4.4	..	5.2
1976-77	8.1	2.9	4.7	3.8	5.4	4.4	3.3	5.1	5.7	..	5.5
1977-78	8.6	2.9	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.6	3.5	5.9	5.3	..	5.5
1978-79	8.3	3.0	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	3.6	6.1	5.6	..	5.7
1979-80	8.6	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	3.9	5.6	5.9	..	5.8
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981-82	9.1	3.7	4.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	2.9	5.1	5.6	..	5.9
1982-83	8.0	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.7	5.4	5.0	..	5.3
1983-84	8.4	4.2	5.5	5.8	4.9	4.4	3.5	5.7	5.5	..	5.6
1984-85	8.3	3.8	4.3	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	5.7	5.3	..	5.4
1985-86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986-87	7.2	4.5	4.4	3.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	6.1	5.0	3.5	5.1
1987-88	7.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.4	6.1	5.0	4.3	5.3
1988-89	7.9	4.2	5.0	4.3	5.3	4.2	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.6	5.4
1989-90	8.5	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.7	4.4	6.7	5.6	4.4	4.1	5.7
1990-91	7.5	4.9	5.3	6.2	5.7	4.4	7.9	6.2	5.0	5.2	5.7
1991-92	7.6	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.5	4.1	6.5	6.1	4.2	4.0	5.5
1992-93	8.1	..	5.6	5.6	..	..	5.3	..	..	4.7	5.7
1993-94	7.6	3.6	5.1	4.4	5.0	6.6	6.0	5.6	4.6	3.9	5.6
1994-95 (e)	6.5	3.9	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.4	3.9	4.5	4.5	2.9	5.0

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at postgraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

EDUCATION

9.23 University of Wales students, by sex (a)

	Undergraduates and postgraduates						All undergraduates and post graduates
	Full-time			Part-time			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1973-74	10,080	5,328	15,408	497	106	603	16,011
1974-75	10,438	5,754	16,192	388	101	489	16,681
1975-76	11,037	6,099	17,136	483	143	626	17,762
1976-77	11,580	6,428	18,008	587	189	776	18,784
1977-78	11,755	6,990	18,745	684	263	947	19,692
1978-79	12,159	7,436	19,595	659	254	913	20,508
1979-80	12,079	7,584	19,663	773	353	1,126	20,789
1980-81	12,404	7,998	20,402	852	413	1,265	21,667
1981-82	12,040	8,014	20,054	799	447	1,246	21,300
1982-83	11,557	8,008	19,565	867	456	1,323	20,888
1983-84	10,916	7,819	18,735	858	457	1,315	20,050
1984-85	10,883	8,038	18,921	970	595	1,565	20,486
1985-86	11,304	8,360	19,664	1,127	729	1,856	21,520
1986-87	11,691	8,865	20,556	1,279	839	2,118	22,674
1987-88	11,612	9,066	20,678	1,290	918	2,208	22,886
1988-89	11,593	9,249	20,842	1,334	991	2,325	23,167
1989-90	12,054	10,246	22,300	1,228	1,049	2,277	24,577
1990-91	12,595	11,107	23,702	1,272	1,196	2,468	26,170
1991-92	13,967	12,843	26,810	1,366	1,311	2,677	29,487
1992-93	15,098	15,026	30,124	1,500	1,488	2,988	33,112
1993-94	16,133	16,739	32,872	1,711	1,807	3,518	36,390

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and training in Wales: Schools); Digest

(a) By academic year, at December each year.

9.24 University of Wales full-time students, by institution (a)

	Aberystwyth	Bangor	Cardiff	Swansea	Welsh National School of Medicine	St Davids College Lampeter	Institute of Science and Technology (b)
1973-74	2,771	2,444	3,755	3,391	402	411	2,234
1974-75	2,861	2,614	4,071	3,222	566	471	2,387
1975-76	2,974	2,720	4,568	3,221	587	536	2,530
1976-77	3,092	2,909	4,708	3,411	687	574	2,717
1977-78	3,158	3,048	5,060	3,534	697	587	2,662
1978-79	3,173	2,978	5,347	3,846	778	665	2,802
1979-80	3,133	2,853	5,474	3,904	732	713	2,854
1980-81	3,224	2,962	5,724	4,022	742	767	2,961
1981-82	3,232	2,983	5,514	3,887	728	765	2,945
1982-83	3,216	2,854	5,299	3,890	746	749	2,811
1983-84	2,981	2,673	5,103	3,695	743	739	2,801
1984-85	2,990	2,567	5,192	3,940	767	732	2,733
1985-86	2,946	2,702	5,393	4,121	785	727	2,990
1986-87	3,150	2,846	5,675	4,492	795	743	2,855
1987-88	3,247	2,896	5,441	4,701	830	740	2,823
1988-89	3,299	2,999	8,139	4,721	891	793	.
1989-90	3,617	3,328	8,279	5,272	950	854	.
1990-91	3,712	3,523	8,866	5,639	1,001	961	.
1991-92	4,171	4,002	9,887	6,556	1,137	1,057	.
1992-93	4,662	4,547	11,010	7,160	1,522	1,223	.
1993-94	5,245	4,935	12,065	7,849	1,400	1,378	.

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and training in Wales: Schools); Digest

(a) By academic year, at December each year.

(b) From 1988-89 the Institute of Science and Technology was amalgamated with Cardiff.

9.25 University of Wales full-time undergraduate new entrants, by subject area (a)

Full-time undergraduate new entrants in (b):											
	Education	Social, administrative and business studies	Architecture and other professional and vocational studies (c)	Language, literature and area studies	Arts other than languages (d)	Medicine, dentistry and health (e)	Engineering and technology	Agriculture forestry and veterinary science	Science (f)	Multi-disciplinary studies	Total
1973-74	52	1,045	112	624	663	445	459	106	1,045	..	4,551
1974-75	64	1,289	100	685	707	561	489	105	1,071	..	5,071
1975-76	126	1,324	92	680	677	487	565	117	1,078	..	5,146
1976-77	136	1,345	80	706	694	536	694	176	1,115	..	5,482
1977-78	470	1,347	118	707	681	538	795	168	1,107	..	5,931
1978-79	192	1,512	146	774	757	557	807	184	1,222	..	6,151
1979-80	185	1,453	154	732	711	524	669	187	1,163	..	5,778
1980-81	238	1,472	188	758	695	347	771	228	1,324	..	6,021
1981-82	250	1,309	179	682	652	356	657	215	1,238	..	5,539
1982-83	275	1,310	150	670	682	374	669	154	1,280	..	5,564
1983-84	179	1,168	167	654	571	391	515	167	1,128	..	4,940
1984-85	155	1,297	168	673	661	408	613	167	1,408	..	5,550
1985-86	132	1,468	105	481	434	409	599	114	1,282	794	5,818
1986-87	113	1,557	87	481	454	418	569	128	1,221	794	5,822
1987-88	73	1,584	77	524	430	414	536	148	1,175	730	5,691
1988-89	74	1,610	90	588	460	447	477	123	1,220	676	5,765
1989-90	98	1,528 (g)	105	915	655	467	591	135	1,497	888	6,979
1990-91	65	1,632	135	1,005	794	515	568	109	1,605	818	7,246
1991-92	79	1,796	189	1,124	925	694	553	144	1,691	919	8,114
1992-93	138	2,058	163	1,276	971	1,419	588	154	1,812	1,046	9,627
1993-94	136	2,160	162	1,218	1,046	1,140	693	176	2,134	1,230	10,095

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and training in Wales: Schools); Digest

- (a) By academic year, at December each year.
 (b) From 1980-81 'undergraduates newly entered at each college, excluding transfers and secondments'.
 (c) Includes those listed as 'Librarianship and Information Studies' from 1988-89 (8 students in 1988-89 and 21 in 1991-92) and 'Mass communication and Documentation' in 1993-94 (35 students).
 (d) Includes those listed as 'Humanities' and 'Creative Arts' from 1989-90.
 (e) Includes those listed as 'Studies allied to medicine' from 1989-90.
 (f) Includes Biological Science, Physical Science and Mathematical Science.
 (g) From 1989-90 some students previously listed under 'Social Science and Business studies' were included under 'Multi-disciplinary studies' and under 'Humanities'.

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9.26 University of Wales, number of full-time students, by county of origin (a)

	Clwyd	Dyfed	Gwent	Gwynedd	Mid Glamorgan	Powys	South Glamorgan	West Glamorgan	Wales (b)
1974-75	467	961	599	577	902	213	1,288	635	5,642
1975-76	498	969	585	565	951	215	1,166	801	5,750
1976-77	497	1,005	589	545	955	229	1,212	871	5,903
1977-78	496	975	621	572	1,014	197	1,240	926	6,041
1978-79	479	1,007	650	576	1,029	192	1,379	947	6,259
1979-80	471	977	707	579	1,036	208	1,372	914	6,265
1980-81	501	984	763	586	1,047	222	1,436	889	6,430
1981-82	503	965	792	601	1,033	237	1,383	862	6,377
1982-83	494	925	731	591	940	207	1,230	842	5,961
1983-84	457	878	708	571	885	171	1,167	726	5,566
1984-85	429	842	726	557	821	170	1,103	730	5,380
1985-86	450	831	737	580	812	184	1,051	771	5,429
1986-87	461	864	734	611	818	196	1,084	854	5,624
1987-88	467	944	740	583	820	201	1,015	810	5,582
1988-89	456	915	711	623	859	206	1,077	865	5,721
1989-90	479	993	752	686	920	233	1,168	928	6,168
1990-91	528	1,097	811	733	1,014	246	1,224	1,009	6,667
1991-92	661	1,298	950	886	1,144	272	1,311	1,108	7,635
1992-93	844	1,591	1,176	1,110	1,191	457	1,619	1,381	9,404
1993-94	982	1,760	1,303	1,319	1,403	353	1,783	1,709	10,626

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Further and Higher Education)

(a) At December each year. Includes students pursuing graduate and post graduate courses and diplomas, and other courses.

(b) Includes students with county of origin unknown.

9.27 University of Wales, full-time students per 10,000 population, by county of origin (a)

	Clwyd	Dyfed	Gwent	Gwynedd	Mid Glamorgan	Powys	South Glamorgan	West Glamorgan	Wales (b)
1974-75	12.5	29.9	13.6	25.7	16.7	21.1	32.9	17.1	20.4
1975-76	13.1	29.9	13.3	24.9	17.6	20.5	28.9	21.8	20.8
1976-77	13.1	30.9	13.4	24.0	17.7	21.6	31.5	23.7	21.3
1977-78	13.0	30.0	14.2	25.3	18.8	18.6	32.1	25.2	21.8
1978-79	12.4	30.9	14.9	25.5	19.1	17.9	35.3	25.8	22.6
1979-80	12.0	29.3	16.0	25.1	19.1	18.9	35.1	24.5	22.2
1980-81	12.7	29.5	17.3	24.4	19.4	20.2	36.8	23.9	22.9
1981-82	12.8	29.0	18.0	25.9	19.2	21.4	35.5	23.4	22.7
1982-83	12.5	27.6	16.6	25.5	17.5	18.6	31.4	22.9	21.2
1983-84	11.5	26.2	16.1	24.5	16.6	15.5	29.6	19.9	19.8
1984-85	10.8	25.1	16.5	23.8	15.4	15.3	27.9	20.0	19.1
1985-86	11.3	24.5	16.7	24.7	15.2	16.4	26.6	21.2	19.2
1986-87	11.4	25.2	16.6	25.9	15.3	17.3	27.1	23.5	19.8
1987-88	11.5	27.1	16.6	24.4	15.3	17.5	25.2	22.3	19.5
1988-89	11.2	26.3	16.0	26.1	16.1	17.9	26.7	23.8	20.1
1989-90	11.6	28.0	16.8	28.5	17.0	19.8	28.7	25.5	21.4
1990-91	12.8	31.3	18.1	30.5	18.7	20.7	30.2	27.4	23.1
1991-92	16.0	37.0	21.3	36.9	21.1	22.9	32.3	30.1	26.5
1992-93	20.4	45.3	26.2	46.3	21.9	38.3	39.4	37.2	32.4
1993-94	23.6	50.1	28.9	54.9	25.8	29.4	43.1	46.0	36.6

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Further and Higher Education)

(a) At December each year. Includes students pursuing graduate and post graduate courses and diplomas, and other courses. Proportion of students per 10,000 population (as at June of each academic year).

(b) Includes students with county of origin unknown.

9.28 University of Wales, number of staff, by grade and institution, quinquennially (a)

	1974-75	1979-80	1984-85	1989-90	1993-94
By Grade:					
Professors	226	257	218	240	294
Readers and SLs	485	601	519	483	514
Lecturers	1,188	1,241	1,150	1,124	1,214
Others	127	90	56	37	85
All	2,026	2,189	1,943	1,884	2,107
By College:					
Aberystwyth	378	379	226	310	300
Bangor	343	327	281	297	322
Cardiff (b)	472	580	566	685	758
Swansea	399	395	369	370	513
WNSM (c)	121	152	146	149	144
Lampeter	52	68	67	73	70
UWIST (b)	261	288	288	-	-

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Further and Higher Education)

- (a) Staff in post in December. Related only to staff financed directly from University funds.
 (b) The University College at Cardiff and UWIST (Welsh Institute of Science and Technology) amalgamated in September 1988 to become the University of Wales College of Cardiff.
 (c) University of Wales College of Medicine.

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9.29 Enrolments on full-time courses of initial teacher training in Wales (a)

	Higher and Further Education Colleges (b)										Total
	Men					Women					
	Postgraduate Certificate of Education (c)	B. Ed	Other	Dip. H.E.	All	Postgraduate Certificate of Education (c)	B. Ed	Other	Dip. H.E.	All	
1974-75	20	1,621		..	1,641	51	3,928		..	3,979	5,620
1975-76	31	1,535		..	1,566	51	3,686		..	3,737	5,303
1976-77	29	1,273		..	1,302	62	3,226		..	3,288	4,590
1977-78	41	161	726	..	928	52	302	1,760	..	2,114	3,042
1978-79	29	177	413	115	734	65	389	974	269	1,697	2,431
1979-80	28	181	293	91	593	69	461	816	261	1,607	2,200
1980-81	42	140	219	128	529	57	401	535	293	1,286	1,815
1981-82	47	194	91	254	586	88	545	218	362	1,213	1,799
1982-83	66	228	20	359	673	87	615	12	471	1,185	1,858
1983-84	64	257	19	419	759	103	489	2	734	1,328	2,087
1984-85	63	268	-	398	729	103	580	-	859	1,542	2,271
1985-86	70	252	-	318	640	110	740	-	803	1,653	2,293
1986-87	95	228	-	280	603	141	868	-	691	1,700	2,303
1987-88	109	315	-	189	613	148	1,204	-	394	1,746	1,746
1988-89	82	403	-	.	485	181	1,551	-	.	1,732	2,217
1989-90	92	478	-	.	570	153	1,745	-	.	1,898	2,468
1990-91	95	525	-	.	620	184	1,985	-	.	2,169	2,789
1991-92	121	626	-	.	747	250	2,385	-	.	2,635	3,382
1992-93	117	705	66	.	888	229	2,277	552	.	3,058	3,946
1993-94	124	688	188	-	980	283	2,053	1,024	-	3,360	4,340

- (a) Prior to 1988/89 includes students on Diploma of Higher Education courses most of whom proceed to the third year of a B. Ed. course. UK students only. At November for students at Higher and Further Education Colleges, December for students in University Departments of Education. 1974-75 figures are on a different basis. They show all students in university departments of education and colleges of education successfully completing training in July. Most of the students took three and four year general training. There were 419 men and 477 women post-graduate students from university departments.
- (b) Includes one voluntary college - Trinity College Carmarthen.
- (c) Includes Postgraduate Art Teachers Certificate from 1981-82.

9.29 (continued) Enrolments on full-time courses of initial teacher training in Wales (a)

University Departments of Education									
Postgraduate Certificate of Education (c)	Men			Postgraduate Certificate of Education (c)	Women			Total	
	B. Ed	Other	All		B. Ed	Other	All		
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1974-75
352	..	108	460	320	..	52	372	832	1975-76
380	..	18	398	363	..	18	381	779	1976-77
320	-	1	321	350	-	-	350	671	1977-78
325	-	23	348	319	105	150	574	922	1978-79
297	-	20	317	361	108	58	527	844	1979-80
323	-	31	354	382	99	28	509	863	1980-81
344	-	3	347	392	28	1	421	768	1981-82
285	-	5	290	338	62	3	403	693	1982-83
276	-	5	281	388	55	2	445	726	1983-84
261	-	2	263	362	60	-	422	685	1984-85
238	-	1	239	300	62	2	364	603	1985-86
233	-	-	233	338	60	-	398	631	1986-87
265	-	-	265	393	50	-	443	708	1987-88
271	-	-	271	362	53	-	415	686	1988-89
269	-	-	269	404	47	-	451	720	1989-90
254	-	-	254	350	25	-	375	629	1990-91
332	4	-	336	423	18	-	441	777	1991-92
318	-	-	318	488	10	-	498	816	1992-93
404	-	-	404	568	2	-	570	974	1993-94

Source: Digest of Welsh Statistics, various years

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9.30 Trends in Further and Higher Education provided by the non-university sector (a)

	Number of establishments	Full-time and sandwich course enrolments				Part-time day course enrolments			Evening	Total	
		Full-time and sandwich course enrolments	Other students	Total	of which sandwich	Aged 16 and under		Other students	Total (c)	course enrolments (d)	number of enrolments (e)
						18 (b)					
1973-74	50	5,270	6,855	12,125	1,983	10,129	19,921	30,050	20,742	62,917	
1974-75	52	6,250	7,961	14,211	1,955	10,622	20,552	31,174	21,845	67,230	
1975-76	48	8,590	10,997	19,587	2,356	8,960	22,423	31,383	25,145	76,115	
1976-77	53	8,730	16,183	24,913	2,677	7,313	22,504	29,817	22,001	76,731	
1977-78	49	9,292	15,036	24,328	2,763	7,518	22,221	29,739	22,971	77,038	
1978-79	48	9,432	14,926	24,358	2,999	8,650	23,512	32,162	22,940	79,460	
1979-80	48	10,640	13,048	23,688	3,164	10,548	20,868	31,416	20,245	75,349	
1980-81	46	11,745	13,632	25,377	3,345	9,898	22,131	32,029	18,457	75,863	
1981-82	45	.	.	28,577	.	.	.	332,052	18,587	79,216	
1982-83	45	15,375	15,213	30,588	4,396	9,217	20,318	29,535	19,372	79,495	
1983-84	45	144,339	16,936	31,375	5,948	11,530	20,022	31,552	22,238	85,165	
1984-85	45	13,892	17,747	31,639	5,519	10,481	19,062	29,543	22,476	83,658	
1985-86	41	14,182	18,235	32,417	5,318	10,705	19,534	30,239	22,454	85,110	
1986-87	41	14,649	18,584	33,233	5,347	11,091	19,974	31,065	26,109	90,407	
1987-88	41	15,260	19,046	34,306	5,489	11,261	20,016	31,277	28,690	94,273	
1988-89	41	15,640	19,373	35,013	5,427	10,685	21,881	32,566	33,348	100,927	
1989-90	38	15,677	20,962	36,639	5,360	9,431	25,594	35,025	35,059	106,723	
1990-91	38	16,139	23,743	39,882	5,009	7,828	26,428	34,256	35,693	109,831	
1991-92	37	17,964	29,544	47,508	5,515	5,753	28,471	34,224	37,077	118,809	
1992-93	34	18,647	35,368	54,015	5,573	4,327	31,609	35,936	39,068	129,019	
1993-94	37	20,554	40,776	61,330	6,239	3,588	31,760	35,348	41,246	137,924	

Source: Digest of Welsh Statistics

- (a) Includes former colleges of education and the University of Glamorgan.
 (b) Age at 31 August prior to the academic year.
 (c) Including enrolments of those students released by employers during working hours (in 1991-92 these numbered 26,191; 26,017 in 1986-89; 22,690 in 1984-85).
 (d) Includes open and distance learning.
 (e) At November each year (including art establishments and agricultural establishments).

9.31 Pupils taught through Welsh in Primary schools, by area (a)

Local education authority	Pupils in classes where Welsh is sole or main medium of instruction		Pupils in classes where Welsh is used for part of the curriculum		Pupils in classes where Welsh is taught as a second language		Pupils in classes where no Welsh is taught		All pupils	
	1975 (b)	1995	1975 (b)	1995	1975 (b) (c)	1995	1975 (b)	1995	1975 (b)	1995
Clwyd	5,448	4,950	2,363	920	34,737	34,824	1,305	809	43,853	41,503
Dyfed	11,036	12,989	5,606	2,431	10,744	16,077	5,700	945	33,086	32,442
Gwent	858	1,179	466	1,268	1,652	20,176	49,468	23,945	52,444	46,568
Gwynedd	16,580	15,527	3,595	4,185	4,718	997	121	33	25,014	20,742
Mid Glamorgan	3,018	6,970	2,720	402	50,284	49,447	9,658	770	65,680	57,589
Powys	2,539	1,458	213	155	6,462	9,167	2,142	175	11,356	10,955
South Glamorgan	1,382	2,707	971	584	27,997	36,689	10,473	1,302	40,823	41,282
West Glamorgan	1,826	3,602	1,389	358	28,303	33,771	8,530	224	40,048	37,955
Wales	43,791	49,382	17,323	10,303	164,897	201,148	87,397	28,203	313,408	289,036

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At September in 1975; at January in 1995.
 (b) Pupils in schools with such classes.
 (c) The number of pupils using Schools Council bilingual Projects and other projects.

9.32 Primary school pupils, aged 5 and over, assessed as being fluent in Welsh, by L.E.A. area (a)

	Clwyd	Dyfed	Gwent	Gwynedd	Mid Glamorgan	Powys	South Glamorgan	West Glamorgan	Wales
Number:									
1975	3,298	8,207	78	10,947	1,972	876	690	1,731	27,799
1976	3,378	7,898	83	10,723	2,106	877	726	1,826	27,617
1977	4,119	9,164	131	12,961	2,369	1,257	925	1,997	32,923
1978	4,536	9,310	178	13,001	2,611	1,267	999	2,022	33,924
1979	3,938	9,295	204	12,957	2,990	1,020	1,019	1,956	33,379
1980	3,595	9,191	258	12,486	3,094	1,070	1,165	2,257	33,116
1981	3,620	8,703	400	12,249	3,233	1,194	1,316	2,362	33,077
1982	3,655	8,509	302	11,426	3,244	1,013	943	1,755	30,847
1983	3,714	8,276	335	11,436	3,292	1,088	1,019	1,839	30,999
1984	3,675	8,315	407	11,206	3,486	1,046	909	1,533	30,577
1985	3,768	8,815	410	11,752	3,571	974	978	1,522	31,790
1986 (b)	2,917	6,785	332	9,489	3,815	738	1,102	1,342	26,520
1987	2,930	6,890	489	9,516	4,004	809	926	1,382	26,946
1988	3,006	7,188	579	9,753	4,182	810	1,138	1,650	28,306
1989	3,311	7,475	530	9,935	4,090	944	1,327	1,737	29,349
1990	3,004	7,695	573	10,035	4,477	911	1,492	1,821	30,008
1991	3,071	7,891	834	9,881	4,693	890	1,377	2,026	30,663
1992	3,229	8,147	871	9,863	4,913	961	1,049	2,222	31,623
1993 (c)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1994	3,302	8,610	841	10,090	5,067	1,094	1,601	2,370	32,975
1995	3,681	8,786	836	10,310	5,215	1,118	1,833	2,461	34,240
Per cent:									
1975	9.0	28.9	0.2	53.8	3.7	9.4	1.9	5.2	10.6
1976	9.1	28.0	0.2	52.4	3.9	9.3	2.1	5.5	10.6
1977	11.2	32.7	0.3	63.1	4.5	13.3	2.6	6.2	12.8
1978	12.5	33.7	0.4	63.6	5.1	13.7	3.0	6.4	13.5
1979	11.1	34.4	0.5	64.5	6.0	11.1	3.2	6.5	13.7
1980	10.6	35.1	0.7	64.5	6.4	12.0	3.8	7.7	14.2
1981	11.2	34.6	1.1	66.2	7.0	13.8	4.5	8.4	14.8
1982	12.0	35.6	0.9	65.8	7.5	12.2	3.4	6.6	14.6
1983	12.8	35.8	1.1	68.8	8.1	13.4	3.7	7.1	15.3
1984	12.9	36.3	1.3	69.1	8.7	13.0	3.4	6.0	15.3
1985	13.2	38.0	1.3	73.3	8.9	12.2	3.6	5.9	15.9
1986 (b)	10.2	28.8	1.0	59.1	9.4	9.2	4.0	5.2	13.1
1987	10.2	28.5	1.5	58.8	9.8	9.9	3.3	5.3	13.1
1988	10.2	28.5	1.8	58.7	10.0	9.7	3.9	6.1	13.4
1989	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1990	10.0	30.0	1.7	60.9	10.2	10.8	4.9	6.7	13.9
1991	10.2	31.1	2.4	60.8	10.8	10.6	4.5	7.4	14.2
1992	10.7	32.2	2.5	60.4	11.2	11.3	4.7	8.0	13.7
1993 (c)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1994	10.7	33.9	2.4	61.3	11.3	12.6	5.0	8.4	14.9
1995	11.8	34.6	2.3	61.5	11.6	12.6	5.6	8.8	15.3

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools); Digest

- (a) At September until 1992, then at January. These figures are derived from assessments made of fluency by head teachers. They include pupils (if judged to be fluent) for whom Welsh is a second language as well as those for whom it is their first language. The element of subjectivity prompts the need for care in interpretation, but the trends are reasonably securely established.
- (b) Figures from 1986 are not directly comparable with earlier figures. In 1986 the wording of the question on Welsh speaking ability was changed to give a better analysis of Welsh medium teaching education. Before 1986 heads were asked to distinguish three categories (first language; second language; not fluent in Welsh). From 1986 the third category was split into 'Speak Welsh but not fluently' and 'Cannot speak Welsh at all'. Effectively this divides the second language category more accurately between fluent and non-fluent, reducing the number described as fluent.
- (c) Date of assessment changed from September to January of the school year. So, no figure for 1993.